



**Texas State Historical Association**

*120th Annual Meeting*



*March 3-5, 2016*

*Omni Mandalay Hotel at Las Colinas*

## *Annual Meeting Sponsors*

### **Graduate Student Mixer**

Nancy and Ted Paup

### **Presidential Reception**

Bud Light/Silver Eagle Distributors

### **Texas Independence Relay Reception**

Nancy and Ted Paup

### **Women in Texas History Luncheon**

Frances B. Vick

Ellen C. Temple

### **Platinum**

Dr. John Parker

### **Gold**

Frost Bank

Texas General Land Office

### **Silver**

Nancy and Ted Paup

### **Session Sponsor**

Center for Greater Southwestern Studies,

University of Texas Arlington

Crinkstuff

Margaret Furse

Texas Supreme Court Historical Society

Texas General Land Office

Texas Folklore Society

## *Exhibitors*

Abigail Press

Adobe Book Collection

Cradleboard Ranch

Craig Hokenson Bookseller

Crinkstuff

Galvan Creek Postcards

Hill College Press

Heritage Auctions

Lone Star Chapter APG

Marian Barber

Southern Methodist University William P.

Clements Center for Southwest Studies

Southern Methodist University DeGoyler

Library

TCU Press

Texas A&M University Press

Texas State Genealogical Society

Texas Tech University Press

The Book Collector

The Dust Jacket

University of New Mexico Press

University of North Texas Libraries

University of North Texas Press

University of Oklahoma Press

University of Texas Press

William Allison Books

## *TSHA is Proudly Supported by*

Bank of America Global

Advisory Council

Mr. James Bertz

Mr. John C. Britt

Broadway Bank

Mr. J. P. Bryan, Jr.

Mr. H. Scott Caven, Jr.

Mr. James H. Clement, III

Communities Foundation of  
Texas

Mr. Peter Coneway

Mr. & Mrs. John Connally

Mr. Stephen C. Cook

Mr. Ross Crampton

Mr. Oliver W. Crinkelmeyer

Mr. Stewart Cureton

Dodge Jones Foundation

The Elkins Foundation

Ms. Caroline Forgason

Mr. and Mrs. Tim J. Goff

Ms. Elizabeth Greenwade-  
Qualls

Mr. Ed Grusnis

Dr. Carlos R. Hamilton, Jr.

Mr. M. Hauser

Heritage Auctions, Inc.

Mrs. Sarita A. Hixon

Houston Endowment Inc.

Humanities Texas

Inman Foundation

Chief Justice Wallace Jefferson

The Kayser Foundation

Mr. and Mrs. John J. Lendrum,  
III

Locke Lord, LLP

Mr. and Mrs. Red McCombs

Mr. and Mrs. John McStay

Mr. George Morris

National Christian Foundation

Mr. John L. Nau, III

Mr. Patrick C. Oxford

Dr. John M. Parker

Ms. Kate Paxton

The Honorable and Mrs.  
Thomas R. Phillips

Texas Presbyterian Foundation

The Rees-Jones Foundation

Ms. Sarah Reveley

Summerfield G. Roberts  
Foundation

Smithsonian Institution

Strake Foundation

The Summerlee Foundation

T. L. L. Temple Foundation

Texas Capital Bank

Texas Presbyterian Foundation

Mr. Ralph B. Thomas

The University of Texas at  
Austin

Mr. Julio C. Villarreal Trevino

Mr. John B. Walker

Dr. William R. Weaver

The Gil and Dody Weaver  
Foundation

Mr. and Mrs. William P. Wright  
Jr.

Cover photo provided by Omni Mandalay Hotel at Las Colinas

## *Welcome to the 120th Annual Meeting*

Now is the time to make plans to gather at the Omni Mandalay Hotel in Las Colinas, in Irving, for the Texas State Historical Association's 120th Annual Meeting. The past year has been a transformative one for the organization in several areas. Most importantly, TSHA returned to The University of Texas at Austin, where the Association was founded in 1897 and operated for 108 years. We are grateful for the effort led by Past-President John Nau and Board member Senator Kay Bailey Hutchison with assistance from the Association Board, members and friends state-wide. The announcement was celebrated jointly by the University of Texas and TSHA on May 8 in the Governor's Reception Room at the Capitol. CEO Brian Bolinger and many of the staff made the transition to Austin and have settled into offices on the UT central campus and at Lake Austin Boulevard. I hope you will join me in extending a welcome to our newest staff members, including Handbook Managing Editor Brett Derbes and Director of Development Collin Acock.

Equally exciting is our renewed partnership with the History Department at UT. The TSHA Chief Historian will be a tenured member of the faculty, continuing our commitment to ensure the highest academic standards for programming and publications. As I write this letter, the search for the Chief Historian is actively in progress. Randolph B. Campbell, Regent's Professor of History at the University of North Texas and the inaugural Lone Star Chair, will continue as Chief Historian through August 2016 to ensure a smooth transition. We owe a huge debt of gratitude to Mike for his careful stewardship and dedication to the mission of TSHA.

I am also pleased to share that the Summerlee Foundation Chair in Texas History has been established in the History Department to support the work of the Chief Historian. This important milestone will be publically announced and formally hosted by University of Texas President, Gregory L. Fenves on December 14. The sustained leadership by the Summerlee Foundation in supporting Texas history and the TSHA is extraordinary. Their gift, in concert with the leadership donations which established the original Lone Star Chair, ensures the pivotal role of the Chief Historian as a productive scholar.

TSHA Press published several important books this year, including *Wests of Texas* by Bruce M. Shackelford, now in its second printing. The *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* remains the scholarly journal-of-record for Texas History and this year received the Michael P. Malone Prize from the Western History Association for the best article on state history in North America. The 2016-17 Texas Almanac is hot off the press and brimming with current data about Texas in addition to special articles on Texas foodways and the growing Texas wine industry. Thanks to the assistance of the 84th Texas Legislature, we are now able to offer free digital copies of this widely used reference.

The Handbook of Texas Online continues to grow bigger and better with the passage of time. Additional visual content is now incorporated and the Handbook staff continually works to add additional content layers. The latest Handbook spinoff, *The Handbook of Texas Music*, is now available on-line with the exciting added feature of supplementary audio clips. At the Annual Meeting we will formally announce the Handbook of Tejano History, which has been a year in the making. The latest spinoff project—the Handbook of Houston History—is well underway.

Our innovative programs for teachers and students at all levels support the Association's mission to ensure that the next generation of Texans will appreciate our state's rich and unique history. Newest among them is Texas Talks, a live web cast series featuring scholarly presentations on diverse Texas history topics. Members can also access the edited archives of each talk. The state-wide History Day competition continues to produce budding scholars. Eleven students from Texas went on to win top honors at the 36th Annual National History Day, a five day history event for students in grades six through twelve. Top awards included two First Place, two Second Place, and one Third Place finish for our student participants.

This year's program committee has once again done an outstanding job. Forty sessions will explore virtually every topic and era of Texas history. Sessions on military, political, religious, legal, labor, medical, environmental, business, sports, and Borderlands history offer topics for everyone. No fewer than ten sessions focus on Spanish, Mexican, or Tejano history. Seven sessions are devoted all or in part to women's history. African American history, slavery, or civil rights are the subjects of ten sessions. There are sessions on the Texas Revolution and Republic, the Mexican War, the Civil War, Reconstruction, and the cattle industry. Joint sessions with many other organizations round out our program.

Special events begin on Thursday, March 3 with the Women in Texas History Luncheon, when the Liz Carpenter Award will be presented. On Thursday evening, the Presidential Reception will welcome incoming TSHA President Stephen C. Cook. On Friday, March 4, the Fellows Luncheon and Awards Banquet provides an opportunity to celebrate new scholarly publications in Texas history. That evening I will address you one last time as President at the Presidential Banquet.

Highlights of this year's meeting are an Appraisal Fair by Heritage Auctions and the addition of the Texas Booksellers Association to the Exhibit Hall. Throughout the meeting you can place bids in the Silent Auction, which includes private tours, rare books, maps, and unique objects. Publications by some of the region's leading publishers of history and from rare book dealers will be for sale in the Exhibit Hall. Thank you to our TSHA staff who consistently do a stellar job in planning and executing the meeting.

Please note the generous support provided to TSHA and the Annual Meeting by our sponsors, whose names are listed on the preceding page. We also appreciate the support of our long-time members and the new members who are joining at unprecedented rates. As we enjoy the company of colleagues and long-standing friends in Irving, please welcome and introduce yourself to new members and first time meeting participants. Thank you for your membership in TSHA and for attending the Annual Meeting. I hope you enjoy the sessions, the special events, the exhibit hall and the camaraderie that suffuses the gathering, and may this 120th assembly be a source of inspiration and renewed commitment to the study of Texas History.

With Texas Pride,

P. Lynn Denton  
TSHA President

## *Dear TSHA Members and Friends,*

We are proud to present the 120th consecutive Annual Meeting of the oldest learned society in Texas. Since 1897, TSHA has fostered the appreciation, understanding, and teaching of the rich and unique history of Texas. It is our hope that attendees will create connections and conversations that will continue after the meeting ends.

Reflecting on this past year, I am amazed at the many changes in such a short time. I attended my first Annual Meeting last March. I met numerous people, heard innovative research, and witnessed first-hand the enthusiasm for Texas history that has kept this association active for 120 years. In response to that passion for Texas history, TSHA has initiated new programs, launched the Handbook of Texas Music, produced the Texas Almanac 2016-2017, added much new content to the Members Only Digital Library, and will introduce two new books in early 2016. You can expect many new faces at the Annual Meeting, due to the unprecedented number of new members who have joined TSHA this year.

In Corpus Christi, we announced that TSHA would move to The University of Texas at Austin. I am pleased to report that we have settled in to our new offices. I greatly appreciate the loyal staff who moved with us and the new hires who bring a fresh enthusiasm to the Association. We express special thanks to The University of Texas for welcoming us home.

With a collection of diverse and original topics for the sessions and events this year, the Annual Meeting will be the perfect place to renew your interest in Texas history. I am grateful for the leadership of President Lynn Denton and the Board of Directors for their support and encouragement. Finally, I want to thank the members of TSHA for keeping interest in Texas history alive and thriving.

I am excited to attend my second Annual Meeting with TSHA. I look forward to seeing everyone from last year and building new relationships this year. See you in Irving!

With Texas Pride,

Brian A. Bolinger  
Chief Executive Officer

The Association is grateful to the Local Arrangements Committee and the Program Committee for their commitment and assistance with putting together a great Annual Meeting.

### **Local Arrangements Committee**

Matthew Babcock	Debbie Liles
Gregg Cantrell	Sam Ratcliffe
Ben Husemen	

### **Program Committee**

Virginia Bernhard, Chair	Jody E. Ginn
Armando Alonzo	Kenneth Hafertepe
James Crisp	Nancy Baker Jones
Victoria Cummins	Cynthia Orozco
Sean Cunningham	Guadalupe San Miguel
Glen Ely	Mark Stanley
Patrick Foley	



## *Travel Discounts and Directions*

---

### **Hotel Reservations**

TSHA Annual Meeting guests wishing to stay at the Omni Mandalay Hotel at Las Colinas at a discounted event rate may make reservations online or by phone.

For phone reservations call (972) 556-0800 and mention you are with TSHA. To make reservations online go to <http://www.omnihotels.com/meetings/group-landing-page> and use the group code 13700110653.

The group rate is \$165.00 per night and will be available until February 10.

---

### **Driving Directions from DFW Airport**

Take the North exit to the TX-114 East (to Dallas). Follow TX-114 East to the O'Connor exit. Turn left on O'Connor, and go 2 blocks. Make a right turn onto Las Colinas Boulevard. Omni Mandalay Hotel at Las Colinas will be on the left.

### **Driving Directions from Love Field Airport**

Exit the airport and turn right on Mockingbird Lane. Take Mockingbird Lane to TX-183 West. Take the right fork in the road (toward Irving/Grapevine). Exit O'Connor (TX-114 West). At the first light, take a right on Las Colinas Boulevard. Omni Mandalay Hotel at Las Colinas will be on the left.

### **Driving Directions from the South via I-35 North**

Take I-35E north. Merge onto TX-183 West. Then take TX-114 West. Turn right off the exit to O'Connor Road. Make a right on Las Colinas, and Omni Mandalay Hotel at Las Colinas will be on the left.

---

### **Parking Options**

Covered self-parking is complimentary, based on availability.

Valet Parking fee \$18 daily.

Alternate parking is available across the street at Mandalay Tower for \$5.

---

### **Transportation**

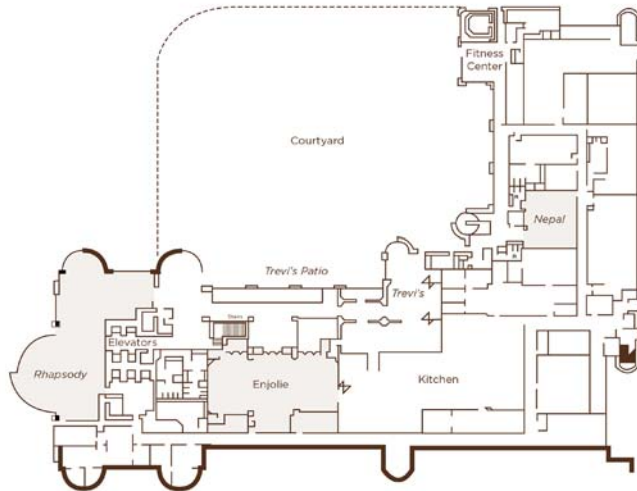
The hotel is conveniently located just 10-15 minutes from Dallas-Fort Worth Airport or Love Field. Estimated taxi fare is \$25 per person one way.

Guests can also ride the new DART Orange Line from DFW Airport Station to the Las Colinas area. DART fare is approximately \$2.50 one way.

## Meeting Room Floor Plans

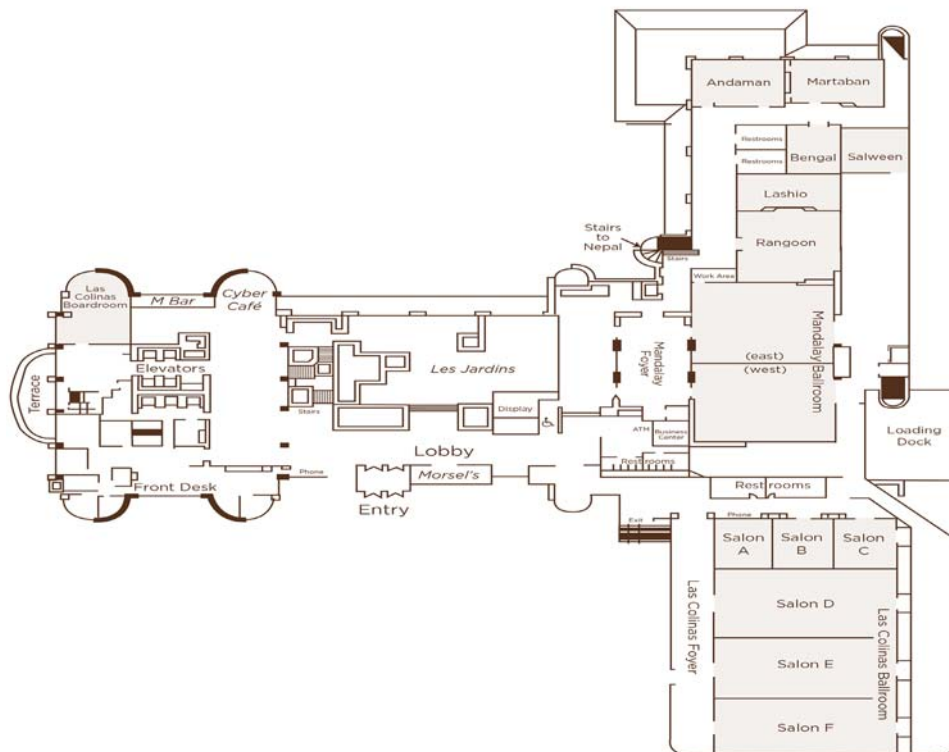
### Mandalay Lake Level

Enjolie  
Nepal  
Rhapsody



### Mandalay Lobby Level

Andaman  
Las Colinas Ballroom  
Las Colinas Boardroom  
Mandalay Ballroom  
Martaban  
Rangoon



## *Hotel Directory*

<i>Annual Meeting Registration</i>	Mandalay Lobby Level	Thursday	8:00 a.m. – 4:00 p.m.
		Friday	7:00 a.m. – 3:00 p.m.
		Saturday	8:00 a.m. – 10:00 a.m.
<i>Book Exhibitors, Heritage Auctions Appraisal Fair</i>	Las Colinas Ballroom	Thursday	10:00 a.m. – 5:30 p.m.
		Friday	8:00 a.m. – 5:30 p.m.
		Saturday	8:00 a.m. – 4:00 p.m.
<i>Sessions</i>	Andaman	Thursday	9:00 a.m. – 5:00 p.m.
	Enjolie	Friday	9:00 a.m. – 4:00 p.m.
	Martaban	Saturday	9:00 a.m. – 12:00 p.m.
	Nepal		
	Rangoon		
	Rhapsody		
<i>Silent Auction:</i>			
- Bidding	Las Colinas Ballroom	Thursday	10:00 a.m. – 5:30 p.m.
- Bidding		Friday	8:00 a.m. – 4:45 p.m.
- Check-out		Saturday	8:30 a.m. – 11:30 a.m.
<i>Business Meeting</i>	Mandalay Ballroom	Friday	1:45 p.m. – 2:30 p.m.

## *Banquets and Events*

Women in Texas History Luncheon, Mandalay Ballroom, Lobby Level, Thursday,  
12:00 p.m., Tickets are \$35.

Open Reception for the Handbook of Tejano History Project, Mandalay Ballroom East,  
Lobby Level, Thursday 3:45-4:45 p.m.

Graduate Student Mixer, Mandalay Ballroom West, Lobby Level, Thursday, 5:00 p.m.,  
Tickets are complimentary for graduate students and TSHA Fellows.

Presidential Reception, Old Red Museum, Great Hall, Thursday, 6:30 p.m., Tickets are  
\$30. (Includes transportation and exhibit access.)

Book Lovers' and Texana Collectors' Breakfast, Mandalay Ballroom, Lobby Level,  
Friday, 7:30 a.m., Tickets are \$25.

Fellows Luncheon and Presentation of Awards, Mandalay Ballroom, Lobby Level,  
Friday, 12:00 p.m., Tickets are \$35.

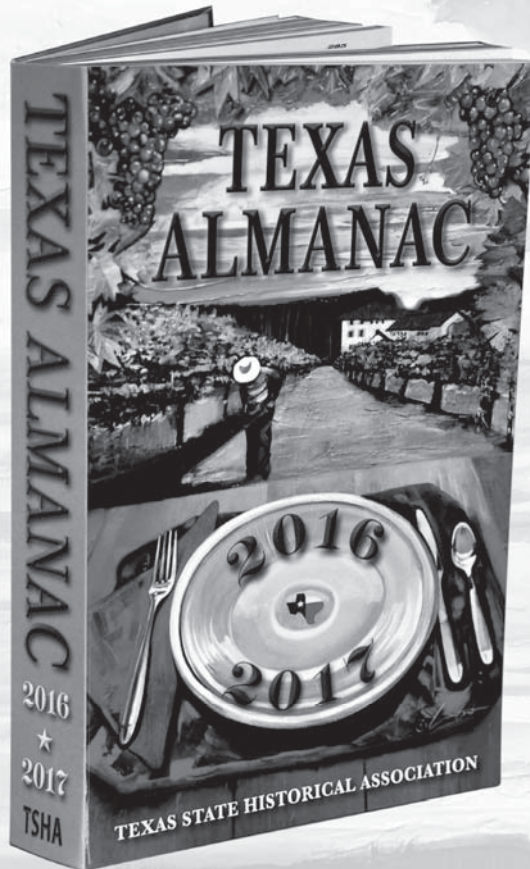
Texas Independence Relay Reception, Mandalay Ballroom, Lobby Level,  
Friday, 3:45 p.m.

Presidential Banquet, Mandalay Ballroom, Friday, 7:00 p.m., Tickets are \$65.



# TEXAS ALMANAC

## 2016 ★ 2017



### NEW FEATURES

- ★ Lone Star cuisine by food editor and cookbook author Dotty Griffith
- ★ Booming business in Texas wine country by Melinda Esco
- ★ 70th anniversary of 1946 Triple Crown champion Assault from King Ranch
- ★ Analysis of college and professional sports by talk radio host Norm Hitzges

Published by **Texas State Historical Association**

*Cover Artwork by Lamberto Alvarez*

### **MORE FROM THE TEXAS ALMANAC**

[www.TexasAlmanac.com](http://www.TexasAlmanac.com)  
Searchable Town Database  
Great Texas Land Rush

Web and Print Advertising  
Online Teacher's Guide  
Historical Almanac Archive

The Source For All Things Texan Since 1857



*Education offerings for kids, teachers, and  
you!*



***K-12 Programs:***

Junior Historians (4-12 grade), Texas History Day (6-12 grade),  
Old Stories, New Voices Intercultural Youth Camp (4-6 grade),  
and Texas Quiz Show (4-8 grade)

***Teachers:***

History Awareness Workshops, Educator Resources

***General Audience:***

Annual Meeting, Speakers Bureau, and Distance Learning

For more, visit [\*\*tshaonline.org/education\*\*](https://tshaonline.org/education)

## THURSDAY, MARCH 3

---

### REGISTRATION OPENS

**8:00 a.m.**

### LOBBY LEVEL

Registration will remain open until 4:00 p.m.

---

### SESSION 1

**9:00 a.m.**

### RANGOON

*Biography of the Long Civil Rights Movement in Texas*, W. Marvin Dulaney *presiding*,  
The University of Texas at Arlington

### Panelists

J.R. Wilson, Lone Star College-North Harris; Will Guzmán, Florida A&M University;  
W. Marvin Dulaney, The University of Texas at Arlington; Yvonne Davis Frear, San  
Jacinto College-Central; Amilcar Shabazz, University of Amherst, Massachusetts

---

### SESSION 2

**9:00 a.m.**

### ANDAMAN

*Creed of Convenience: A Century of Texans' Love/Hate Relationship with the Federal  
Government*, Gregg Cantrell *presiding*, Texas Christian University

*Fugitives, Frontiers, and Farmers, 1845-1900*, Cameron Sinclair, Brookhaven College

*Protective Tariff/Income Tax and Agricultural Subsidies, 1901-1945*, David Park,  
University of North Texas

*Commentator*: Gregg Cantrell, Texas Christian University

---

### SESSION 3

**9:00 a.m.**

### RHAPSODY

*Opportunity and Hardship: Soldiers and Settlers in West Texas*, Jason Pierce *presiding*,  
Angelo State University

*Unlikely Visionary: Joseph Tweedy and the Establishment of the Wool Industry in West  
Texas*, David Dewar, Angelo State University

*Black Soldiers on the West Texas Frontier*, Norris White, Stephen F. Austin University

*Philip Plater and the Trials of a Buffalo Soldier*, Suzanne Campbell, Angelo State  
University

*Session Sponsored by Texas General Land Office*

## THURSDAY, MARCH 3

---

### SESSION 4

9:00 a.m.

ENJOLIE

JOINT SESSION WITH THE TEXAS FOLKLORE SOCIETY

***Texas Food and Legends***, Lucy Fischer-West *presiding*, Texas Folklore Society Past President

*A Century of Afro-Tejano Foodways*, Meredith E. Abarca, Texas Folklore Society Vice President

*The Hermit: A Study of the Legend Central to Cascade Caverns in Boerne, Texas*, Matt Gibson and Erin Marissa Russell, Texas Folklore Society Members

*Session sponsored by Texas Folklore Society.*

---

### SESSION 5

9:00 a.m.

NEPAL

***Cotton and Wheat: Nineteenth-Century Industry Meets Twentieth-Century Agriculture***, Kyle Wilkison *presiding*, Collin College

*The Learning Curve: Planning, Building, and Operating Sherman's Cotton Mill, 1890-1910*, Deborah Kilgore, University of North Texas

*Big Mills on the Prairie: The Industrialization of Grain Milling in North Texas*, Rebecca Sharpless, Texas Christian University

*Marketing the New and Different: Dealing with Stripped Cotton on the Southern High Plains*, Cameron L. Saffell, Museum of Texas Tech University

## THURSDAY, MARCH 3

---

### SESSION 6

**9:00 a.m.**

#### MARTABAN

*Chicano Agency in Secondary and Higher Education in Twentieth-Century Texas*,  
Guadalupe San Miguel, Jr. *presiding*, University of Houston

*Desegregation or Pseudo-integration?: The Hybrid School System in Hudspeth County, Texas 1940s-1950s*, Aurelio Saldana, The University of Texas at El Paso

*Lubbock on Trial: The US Department of Justice v Texas Education Agency, et al. Lubbock, TX, 1970-1991*, Rainlilly Elizondo, Texas A&M University

*“Chican@ Javelinas”: Higher Education from South Texas State Teachers’ College to Texas A&M University-Kingsville, 1925-2015*, Alberto Rodriguez, Texas A&M University-Kingsville

---

### BOOK EXHIBITORS

**10:00 a.m.**

#### LAS COLINAS BALLROOM

Exhibit hall will remain open until 5:30 p.m.

---

### SILENT AUCTION

**10:00 a.m.**

#### LAS COLINAS BALLROOM

Silent Auction viewing and bidding will remain open until 5:30 p.m. Please check in at the Silent Auction table to receive a bidder number.

---

### SESSION 7

**10:30 a.m.**

#### ANDAMAN

*The Hidden Story: Mexican American Influences on HemisFair 1968*, Melita Garza *presiding*, Texas Christian University

*“Mi Feria es Su Feria (My Fair is your Fair)”*: *How Mexican Americans Created the 1968 San Antonio HemisFair*, Gene Morales, The University of Texas at El Paso

*HemisFair, Henry B. and the Hearings: Civil Rights, and Civic Boosterism in San Antonio, 168*, Laura Hernandez-Ehrisman, St. Edward’s University

*HemisFair ’68 & the Cultural Matrix of San Antonio*, Carol A. Keller, San Antonio College

*Commentator*: Melita Garza, Texas Christian University

## THURSDAY, MARCH 3

---

### SESSION 8

**10:30 a.m.**

NEPAL

*Rio Grande Valley Civil War Trail*, Jerry Thompson *presiding*, Texas A&M University

#### Panelists

Russell Skowronek, University of Texas Rio Grande Valley; Christopher L. Miller, University of Texas Rio Grande Valley, Roseann Bacha-Garza, University of Texas Rio Grande Valley

---

### SESSION 9

**10:30 a.m.**

ENJOLIE

*What Does It Mean to Be Texan?* Mary L. Scheer *presiding*, Lamar University

*The Texas Rangers in Myth and Memory*, Jody E. Ginn, Independent Scholar, Austin

*On Becoming Texans: Nineteenth-Century Jewish Immigrants*, Kay Goldman, Independent Scholar, Houston

*The Path from the Mina School: Civil Rights and Personal History*, Gene B. Preuss, University of Houston-Downtown

*Session Sponsored by Ollie W. Crinkelmeyer*

---

### SESSION 10

**10:30 a.m.**

RHAPSODY

*Prostitution and Reform in Texas, from the Gilded Age to the Progressive Era*, Catherine Clinton *presiding*, The University of Texas at San Antonio

*They Sold Their Bodies: The Economics of Prostitution in Fort Worth's Hell's Half-Acre, 1876-1917*, Jessica Webb, Texas Christian University

*To Keep Those Red Lights Burning: Dallas' Response to Prostitution, 1874-1913*, Gwinnetta Crowell, Tarrant County Community College

*Habeas Corpus Denied: How the Amalgamation of Prostitution and Promiscuity During the Progressive Era Led to Nullification of Women's Rights in Texas*, Jennifer Bridges, Grayson College



## THURSDAY, MARCH 3

---

### SESSION 11

10:30 a.m.

RANGOON

JOINT SESSION WITH THE TEXAS BAPTIST HISTORICAL SOCIETY

*Finding Heaven in the Midst of Hell: Texas Baptists in the Civil War*, Michael Williams  
presiding, Dallas Baptist University

*Slavery, Civil War and Freedom at Baylor University and Independence, Texas*, Michael  
Parrish, Baylor University

*Texas Baptist Civil War Women and the Civil War*, Rosalie Beck, Baylor University

*The Impact of the Civil War on Texas Baptist Churches*, Estelle Owens, Wayland Baptist  
University

---

### WOMEN IN TEXAS HISTORY LUNCHEON

12:00 p.m.

MANDALAY BALLROOM

*Women in Texas History Luncheon*, Lynn Denton presiding, Texas State Historical  
Association President

*Of Love and Labor: Mexican American Women, Work, and Food in Early 20th Century  
Texas*, Monica Perales, University of Houston

Presentation of the Liz Carpenter Award for Research in the History of Women  
Tickets are \$35 each and must be purchased prior to February 19.

*Luncheon Sponsored by Frances B. Vick & Ellen C. Temple.*

---

### SESSION 12

2:00 p.m.

ENJOLIE

*Slavery in Texas: A Local, Regional, and International Perspective*, Andrew Torget  
presiding, University of North Texas

*Free These British Subjects or Else: The Relationship between Great Britain and the  
Republic of Texas in the Face of Abolition, 1838-1840*, Marjorie Denise Brown, Texas  
Southern University

*History's Strange Bedfellows: How Artists, Lawyers and Archivists Built the Texas  
Runaway Slave Project*, Kyle Ainsworth, Stephen F. Austin University

*From Slavery to Civic Service: Former Slaves of Fort Bend County, Texas in  
Reconstruction Era County Government*, Nicholas Patrick Cox, Houston Community  
College, Southwest

## THURSDAY, MARCH 3

---

### SESSION 13

2:00 p.m.

ANDAMAN

JOINT SESSION WITH THE TEXAS SUPREME COURT HISTORICAL SOCIETY

*The Restatement (Second) of Torts and the Revolution in Texas Asbestos Liability Law*, Ben L. Mesches *presiding*, 2015-2016 Texas Supreme Court Historical Society President

*The American Law Institute: Stating, Restating, and Shaping American Law since 1923*, The Hon. Evelyn Keyes, Justice, First Court of Appeals

*Clarence Borel v. Fiberboard Paper Products Corporation et al. (1973)*, a second look at the landmark case in asbestos litigation, Professor Robert J. Robertson, Lamar University

*Commentator*: The Hon. Judge Mark Davidson (Ret.), Multi-District Litigation Panel Judge (Court)

*Session Sponsored by Texas Supreme Court Historical Society.*

---

### SESSION 14

2:00 p.m.

RANGOON

*Change and Triumph: Mexican American Communities in the Nineteenth-Century*, Carolina Castillo Crimm *presiding*, Sam Houston State University, retired

*The Llano Grande Land Grant*, Maria G. Vallejo, The University of Texas at El Paso

*"Pathos and melody which only the most cultured artist can conceive": The Mexican Military Bands in Texas, 1886-1889*, Charles V. Heath, Sam Houston State University

*Chaos, Change, Yet Triumph: Mexican-American Community Formation in 19th Century Texas*, Charles Porter, St. Edward's University

## THURSDAY, MARCH 3

---

### SESSION 15

**2:00 p.m.**

#### RHAPSODY

*Building Texas's Identity: Imagining, Touring, and Commemorating the Lone Star State*, Elizabeth Hayes Turner *presiding*, University of North Texas

*Sightseeing in the Lone Star State, 1836-1916*, LeAnna Biles Schooley, Texas Christian University

*Ima Hogg and Historic Preservation in Twentieth-Century Texas*, Elizabeth Sodek Moczygemba, Texas Christian University

*A Byway for Texas: John Connally, Elo Urbanovsky, and the Creation of Texas Heritage Trails*, Barbara Brannon, Independent Scholar, Lubbock

---

### SESSION 16

**2:00 p.m.**

#### NEPAL

*Texas LGBT Communities*, Wesley G. Phelps *presiding*, Sam Houston State University

*"Enough is Enough": Dallas Gay Community Responds to the Village State Arrests*, Karen S. Wisely, University of North Texas

*Take it to the Streets: The Dallas Pride Parades of the 1980s*, Kyle Edelbrock, University of Massachusetts Amherst

*Mobilizing Resistance: Texas in the 1970s National Movement for Gay Rights*, Hillary Anderson, Texas A&M University

---

### OPEN RECEPTION FOR THE HANDBOOK OF TEJANO HISTORY PROJECT

**3:45-4:45 p.m.**

**Mandalay Ballroom East**

---

### NEW MEMBER RECEPTION

**4:00 p.m.**

**Martaban**

---

### SPANISH BORDERLANDS MEETING

**5:00 p.m.**

#### ENJOLIE

*Spanish Borderlands Scholars Meeting*, Jean Stuntz *presiding*, West Texas A&M University

## THURSDAY, MARCH 3

---

### **GRADUATE STUDENT MIXER**

**5:00 p.m.**

**MANDALAY BALLROOM WEST**

Invitations are extended to all graduate students and TSHA Fellows. Drinks and light appetizers will be served. There is no charge for the event, but those wishing to attend must pre-register prior to February 19. This is a great opportunity for networking.

---

### **PRESIDENTIAL RECEPTION**

**6:30 p.m.**

**OLD RED GREAT HALL**

*Presidential Reception to Welcome Incoming 2016 President Stephen C. Cook.*

Enjoy a beautiful evening At the Old Red Museum and help welcome incoming president Stephen C. Cook.

Tickets are \$30. Transportation will be provided. Buses begin loading at 6:00 p.m. with the last bus departing at 6:20 p.m. Tickets must be purchased prior to February 20.

*Presidential Reception is sponsored by Bud Light/Silver Eagle Distributers.*

---

## FRIDAY, MARCH 4

---

### **REGISTRATION OPENS**

**7:00 a.m.**

**LOBBY LEVEL**

Registration will remain open until 3:00 p.m.

---

### **BOOK LOVERS' AND TEXANA COLLECTORS' BREAKFAST**

**7:30 a.m.**

**MANDALAY BALLROOM**

*Book Lovers' and Texana Collectors' Breakfast*, Lynn Denton *presiding*, Texas State Historical Association President

*The Evolution of a Book Collector*, William Allison, William Allison Books.

Tickets are \$25 each and must be purchased prior to February 19.

---

### **BOOK EXHIBITORS**

**8:00 a.m.**

**LAS COLINAS BALLROOM**

Exhibit hall will remain open until 5:30 p.m.

## FRIDAY, MARCH 4

---

### SILENT AUCTION

**8:00 a.m.**

**LAS COLINAS BALLROOM**

Silent Auction Viewing and Bidding will be open until 4:45 p.m. Please check in at the Silent Auction table to receive a bidder number and catalog.

---

### SESSION 17

**9:00 a.m.**

**ENJOLIE**

JOINT SESSION WITH THE TEXAS CATHOLIC HISTORICAL SOCIETY

*Ethnogenesis in the Franciscan Missions of Texas and New Mexico*, Bro. Richard Daly *presiding*, St. Edward's University

*Ethnogenesis in the Texas Context: Smaller Indigenous Bands and the Eighteenth-Century Missions*, Jay T. Harrison, Fort Lewis College

*Eighteenth-Century New Mexico Missions: Ethnogenesis or "Pragmatic Accommodation"?* Tracy Brown, Central Michigan University

*Commentator:* Gilberto Hinojosa, University of the Incarnate Word

---

### SESSION 18

**9:00 a.m.**

**RANGOON**

JOINT SESSION WITH THE TEXAS HISTORICAL COMMISSION

*On the Road to Progress: Traveling the Bankhead Highway*, Dan L. Smith *presiding*, Independent Scholar, Fort Worth

*The Bankhead Highway in Texas: An Example of the Good Roads Movement*, David W. Moore, Jr., Hardy-Heck-Moore, Inc.

*Finest for Colored: Accommodations for Black Travelers in Jim Crow Texas*, Gregory Smith, Texas Historical Commission

*Evolution of Auto-related Accommodations*, Leslie Wolfenden, Texas Historical Commission

## FRIDAY, MARCH 4

---

### SESSION 19

9:00 a.m.

#### RHAPSODY

***Braiding Common Threads of Texas' History: Love and Hospitality***, Jean Stuntz  
*presiding*, West Texas A&M University

*Forbidden Love in San Antonio de Bexar: The Illicit Relationship of Governor Manuel de Sandoval with Rita Maldonado*, Liz Elizondo, The University of Texas at Austin

*Welcome Strangers, Texas' Earliest Tradition Projected by her Women*, Carmen Goldthwaite, Independent Scholar, Fort Worth

*Commentator*: Jean Stuntz, West Texas A&M University

*Session sponsored by Dr. Margaret L. Furse*

---

### SESSION 20

9:00 a.m.

#### NEPAL

***Black Texas Activists in the Modern Civil Rights Movement: A Panel***, Brenda H. Bryant  
*presiding*, Lone Star College

*Eva McMillan, Dallas Parent and Leader*, Yvonne Davis Frear, San Jacinto College

*Eldrewery Steans and the Houston Sit-In Movement*, Cary D. Wintz, Texas Southern University

*Huntsville's Wendell Baker*, Milton S. Jordan, Independent Scholar, Georgetown

*Houston African American Reformer William Lawson*, Ronald E. Goodwin, Prairie View A&M University

---

### EDUCATION WORKSHOP

10:30 a.m.

#### MARTABAN

***Education Workshop***, Stephen S. Cure *presiding*, Texas State Historical Association

Meet with Education staff and fellow classroom educators to discuss the latest TSHA resources for educators and get strategies from practitioners in the field.



## FRIDAY, MARCH 4

---

### HANDBOOK OF TEXAS WORKSHOP

10:30 a.m.

ANDAMAN

*Handbook of Texas Workshop*, Texas State Historical Association staff *presiding*.

Meet with *Handbook* editors to view the latest additions to the *Handbook of Texas Online*, discuss ideas for articles, and learn about new projects.

---

### SESSION 21

10:30 a.m.

RHAPSODY

JOINT SESSION WITH THE HISPANIC HERITAGE CENTER OF TEXAS

*Tejano Spanish-Indian Relations before 1821*, Jesús F. de la Teja *presiding*, Texas State University

*Ndé (Lipan Apache) Response to Spanish Eighteenth-Century Indian Policy*, Daniel Castro Romero Jr., Chairman, Lipan Apache Band of Texas, History Department 4th Year Doctoral Student University of Texas at El Paso

*The Leadership Initiatives of Spanish Governor Juan Antonio Bustillo y Cevallos*, Erika Arredondo-Haskins, The Hispanic Heritage Center of Texas

*Commentator*: Andres Tijerina, Austin Community College

---

### SESSION 22

10:30 a.m.

RANGOON

*Conservatism, Desegregation, and the Changing Political Order in East Texas, 1952-1973*, Joseph A. Pratt *presiding*, University of Houston

*"We in East Texas believe in liberty": Congressman John Dowdy and Lone Star Conservatism in the Mid-Twentieth-Century*, Jeffrey L. Littlejohn, Sam Houston State University

*"Whether right or wrong, whether we like it or not, we do have the Civil Rights Law": The Desegregation of Sam Houston State Teachers College*, Carolyn A. Carroll, Sam Houston State University

*Expansion and Equality: Dr. James G. Gee's Internal Struggles as President of East Texas State University*, Katherine Gaskamp, Sam Houston State University

## FRIDAY, MARCH 4

---

### SESSION 23

10:30 a.m.

NEPAL

*The Cultural and Political Implications of African American Amateur Sport, 1900-1960*, Kevin B. Blackistone *presiding*, University of Maryland

*The Prairie View Interscholastic League: Creating Education and Athletic Opportunities for Young Black Texans, 1920-1940*, Michael Hurd, Editor Texas Black History Preservation Project

*Cultural Prominence and Civil Rights: Black College Football in Texas during the 1950s*, Rob Fink, Independent Scholar, Abilene

*Commentator*: Kevin B. Blackistone, University of Maryland

---

### SESSION 24

10:30 a.m.

ENJOLIE

*A Century of Conflict: Texas Wartime Oral History Narratives that Span the 20th Century*, Eric Gruver *presiding*, University of North Texas

*Culture War: Home Front Challenges of Central Texas German-Americans during the Great War*, Steven Sielaff, Baylor University Institute for Oral History

*A Hell of a Load for a Young Man: Memories of World War II Concentration Camp Liberators*, Stephen Sloan, Baylor University Institute for Oral History

*From the Red Dirt of Vietnam through the Blowing Dust of West Texas: Recording Veterans' Oral History at the Vietnam Archive*, Kelly Crager, Vietnam Center and Archive Texas Tech University

## FRIDAY, MARCH 4

---

### FELLOWS LUNCHEON AND PRESENTATION OF AWARDS

**12:00 p.m.**

**MANDALAY BALLROOM**

***Fellows Luncheon and Presentation of Awards***, Paula Mitchell Marks *presiding*, St. Edward's University

*Induction of new Fellows of the Texas State Historical Association.*

*Presentation of the following awards:*

*Mary Jon and J.P. Bryan Leadership in Education Award*

*Kate Brooks Bates Award for Historical Research*

*Coral H. Tullis Memorial Prize*

*Ron Tyler Award for Best Illustrated Book on Texas History and Culture*

*H. Bailey Carroll Award*

*Al Lowman Memorial Prize*

*Catarino and Evangelina Hernández Research Fellowship in Latino History*

*Mary M. Hughes Research Fellowship*

*John H. Jenkins Research Fellowship in Texas History*

*Cecilia Steinfeldt Fellowship for Research in the Arts and Material Culture*

*Lawrence T. Jones III Research Fellowship in Civil War Texas History*

*Adventures In Texas Higher Education, My Thirty-five Year Journey*, George Wright,  
Prairie View A&M University

Tickets are \$35 each and must be purchased prior to February 19.

---

### BUSINESS MEETING

**1:45 p.m.**

**MANDALAY BALLROOM**

***Business Meeting of the Texas State Historical Association***, Lynn Denton *presiding*,  
Texas State Historical Association President

Reports of Chief Executive Officer, Chief Historian, and committee chairs.

All members should attend.

**Door prizes will be given at the end of the meeting. You must be present to win.**

If you are a member, please check with the registration desk to pick up your red voting card. Non-members are welcome to attend.

## FRIDAY, MARCH 4

---

### SESSION 25

**2:30 p.m.**

NEPAL

*Texas in the Civil War*, Steven E. Woodworth *presiding*, Texas Christian University

*The Union Blockade of the Texas Coast*, Blake Hill, Texas Christian University

*To Train Up a Solider: Camps of Instruction in Civil War Texas*, Brian Cervantez, Tarrant County Community College

*The Civil War of K.M. and Minerva Van Zandt*, John R. Lundberg, Tarrant County Community College

---

### SESSION 26

**2:30 p.m.**

ENJOLIE

*Walter Prescott Webb Historical Society Annual Meeting and Chapter Reports*, Ken Howell *presiding*, Blinn College

---

### SESSION 27

**2:30 p.m.**

RHAPSODY

*Identity, Space, Power: The Changing Face of the Texas Borderlands, 1760-1830*, F. Todd Smith *presiding*, University of North Texas

*Raiders and Dealers: Indigenous and Atlantic Slaveries in Texarkana, 1758-1790*, Max Flomen, University of California, Los Angeles

*Before the Purchase: Local Rhythms on East Texas's Spanish-Indian Borderlands*, Carla Gerona, Georgia Institute of Technology

*Continuity and Change: The Nacogdoches Census of 1829*, Hayden Gregg, Georgia Institute of Technology

*Sponsored by Center for Greater Southwestern Studies.*

## FRIDAY, MARCH 4

---

### SESSION 28

2:30 p.m.

#### RANGOON

***Violence, Politics, and Memory: German Immigrants on the Texas Frontier***, Walter Kamphoefner *presiding*, Texas A&M University

*Civilian-Military Relations in German Texas*, Julia Brookins, American Historical Association

*“Satisfaction with things as they exist”: German Immigrant Conservatism in Mid-Nineteenth Century Texas*, Nick Roland, The University of Texas at Austin

*“The Bleaching Bones of a Lot of Such Traitors”: The Uses and Abuses of the Battle of the Nueces*, Marian J. Barber, Catholic Archives of Texas

*Session Sponsored by Texas General Land Office*

---

### SESSION 29

2:30 p.m.

#### ANDAMAN

***The Butterfield Overland Mail in Texas: Economic, Social, and Cultural Aspects***, Walter L. Buenger *presiding*, Texas A&M University

*Pandora’s Box? Cashing in on the Butterfield Cachet*, Glen Sample Ely, Independent Scholar, Fort Worth

*The Resurrection of Smith’s Station, a Butterfield Overland Mail Station, 1858-1861*, Joe R. Allen, Independent Scholar, Comanche

*Commentator:* Walter L. Buenger, Texas A&M University



Las Colinas Manadlay Canal, Courtesy of Irving CVB

## FRIDAY, MARCH 4

---

### SESSION 30

**2:30 p.m.**

#### MARTABAN

*The Starr County Farmworkers' Strike 50 Years Later*, Mary Margaret McAllen  
presiding, Author, Historian

*Agricultural Labor Politics in Bracero-era South Texas*, Cristina Salinas, The University  
of Texas at Arlington

*La Causa, The Chicano/a Movement, and Texas Politics in the 1960s*, Max Krochmal,  
Texas Christian University

*The Starr County Strike and the Birth of Cynical Labor Leader: The Case of Antonio  
Orendain*, Timothy P. Bowman, West Texas A&M University

---

### TEXAS INDEPENDENCE RELAY RECEPTION

**3:45 p.m.**

#### MANDALAY BALLROOM

Join us for a free reception to celebrate Team TSHA's ongoing efforts to support the  
*Handbook of Texas* as they prepare to run the fabled Texas Independence Relay. Meet the  
team, see a slideshow of their 2015 journey across 200 miles of Texas history, and learn  
more about their preparations for the upcoming 2016 race.

---

### SILENT AUCTION CLOSES

**4:45 p.m.**

#### LAS COLINAS BALLROOM

The Silent Auction will close in sections with the first section closing at 4:45 p.m.  
The following sections will close in 10 minute increments. To participate in the Silent  
Auction, you must register and be issued a bidder number. Registration for the Silent  
Auction will be located in the Las Colinas Ballroom. Silent Auction check out and item  
pick-up will take place Saturday morning between 8:30 a.m. - 11:30 a.m.

---

### PRESIDENTIAL BANQUET

**7:00 p.m.**

#### MANDALAY BALLROOM

*Presidential Banquet to Honor 2015 President Lynn Denton*, Steve Cook presiding,  
Texas State Historical Association 2016 President

*"They Are Hauling Off Bits of Texas:" James E. Pearce and the Effort to Establish a  
State Museum*, Lynn Denton, 2015 President

Tickets are \$65. Tickets must be purchased prior to February 19.



## SATURDAY, MARCH 5

---

### REGISTRATION OPENS

**8:00 a.m.**

LOBBY LEVEL

Registration will remain open until 10:00 a.m.

---

### BOOK EXHIBITORS

**8:00 a.m.**

LAS COLINAS BALLROOM

Exhibit hall will remain open until 4:00 p.m.

---

### SILENT AUCTION CHECKOUT

**8:30 a.m.**

LAS COLINAS BALLROOM

Items may be picked up Saturday morning between 8:30 a.m. and 11:30 a.m. Items not claimed by 11:45 a.m. will be sold to the next highest bidder.

---

### SESSION 31

**9:00 a.m.**

RHAPSODY

*Free Blacks in Antebellum Texas*, M. Scott Sosebee *presiding*, Stephen F. Austin State University

*Free Black Women in Antebellum Texas*, Nikki Taylor, Texas Southern University

*Free Blacks in Antebellum Houston*, John Garrison Marks, Rice University

*Texas Historians and Antebellum Free Blacks*, Bruce A. Glasrud, San Antonio, Texas

---

### SESSION 32

**9:00 a.m.**

RANGOON

*Faith Healing, Smuggling, and the Formation of Identity in the Texas-Mexico Borderlands*, George T. Díaz *presiding*, Sam Houston State University

*Smuggling for the Confederacy along the Mexican Border, 1863-1865*, James T. Matthews, Independent Scholar, San Antonio

*Water, Faith, and Curanderismo: What Don Pedrito Jaramillo's Rectas Reveal about the Turn of the Twentieth-Century South Texas Borderlands*, Jennifer Koshatka Seman, Southern Methodist University

*Creating Castolon: Community Formation in the Remote Big Bend Region of Texas, 1903-1944*, Cody Edwards, Oklahoma State University

## SATURDAY, MARCH 5

---

### SESSION 33

**9:00 a.m.**

ENJOLIE

*Window into 1850s Frontier Texas on the Brazos: A Bilingual Educator in a Unique Setting, The Paradox of the Indian Reservations, and a Historic Pioneer Family,* Deborah M. Liles *presiding*, University of North Texas

*A Journal: Zachariah Ellis Coombes: Bilingual Educator, An Experiment, the Brazos Reservation in Young County, 1858-1859,* Sylvia Gann Mahoney, Independent Scholar, Fort Worth

*The “Blurred Lines” of Identity and Geopolitics-Around the Texas Indian Reservations, 1854-1859,* Lisa D. Barnett, Texas Christian University

*Matthews/Reynolds Family Challenges during the Civil War Years,* John B. Caraway, Cisco College

---

### SESSION 34

**9:00 a.m.**

MARTABAN

*Writing Entries on Dallas Leaders for the Handbook of African-American Texas,* Merline Pitre *presiding*, Texas Southern University

*R.C. Hickman,* Camille Davis, University of North Texas

*Dock Rowen,* R. Jack Duncan, Independent Scholar, McKinney

*Anderson Bonner,* Dan Nabors, University of North Texas

---

### SESSION 35

**9:00 a.m.**

NEPAL

*Hard Times in a Changing Century,* Carlos Blanton *presiding*, Texas A&M University

*A Unique Monarchy: Texas under Joaquín de Arredondo,* Bradley Folsom, The University of Texas at Arlington

*Hard Drink and Hard Times: Mexican Americans and Prohibition,* Brandan J. Payne, Baylor University

*March Like Stoics Over Wind-Swept Hills,* Tiffany M. Fink, Hardin-Simmons University

---

### PUBLICATIONS WORKSHOP

**10:30 a.m.**

LAS COLINAS BOARDROOM

## SATURDAY, MARCH 5

---

### SESSION 36

10:30 a.m.

ENJOLIE

*History in Action: The College Classroom in 2016 and Presentation of the Annual C.M. Caldwell Memorial Awards*, Stephen S. Cure *presiding*, Texas State Historical Association

*Fifty Shades of Cadet Gray: Uniforms and Textiles in the Confederate Trans-Mississippi*, Sam Galyon, McMurry University

*The Chamizal Settlement and the Dispersion of a People Group*, Dirk Johnston, San Jacinto College-South

*Fire This Time: The Texas Southern University Riot*, Katy Rudisill, San Jacinto College-South

---

### SESSION 37

10:30 a.m.

RHAPSODY

*West of the River: The Civil War in the Trans-Mississippi*, Donald S. Frazier *presiding*, McMurry University

*"Their families being in immediate danger": Defense of North Texas in the Closing Months of the Civil War*, Charles Grear, Central Texas College

*Unlikely Savior of the Union: Nathaniel P. Banks and the Systemic Effects of the Red River Campaign*, Bowman Henderson, Texas State University

*Texan Ben McCulloch at Wilson's Creek*, Thomas W. Cutrer, Professor Emeritus of American History and American Studies, Arizona State University

---

### SESSION 38

10:30 a.m.

RANGOON

*Elite Racism in Texas in the Twentieth-Century*, Keith Volanto *presiding*, Collin College

*The Purifying Knife: The Stranger Career of Eugenics in Texas, 1850-1940*, Michael Phillips, Collin College

*Constructing a Reactionary Southern Nationalism: M.E. Bradford and the Modern Neo-Confederate Movement*, Edward Sebesta, Independent Scholar, Dallas

*Commentator*: Chad Pearson, Collin College

## SATURDAY, MARCH 5

---

### SESSION 39

10:30 a.m.

NEPAL

*Game On: Sports Archives and Collections in Texas*, James Williamson *presiding*, Southern Methodist University

*Building the Dallas Cowboys Archives*, Jonathan Thorn, Dallas Cowboys

*Texas Sports Legends*, Samantha Dodd, Dallas Historical Society

*Commentator*: James Williamson, Southern Methodist University

---

### SESSION 40

10:30 a.m.

MARTABAN

*Reactionary Conservatism and the Changing Texas Right*, Sean P. Cunningham *presiding*, Texas Tech University

*Texans in Transition: Major General Edwin Walker's Run for Governor, 1962*, Adrienne Caughfield, Collin College

*Brawl in the Bayou City, The New Right's Backlash against a Human Rights Ordinance in Houston*, John D. Goins, University of Texas Rio Grande Valley

*Commentator*: Nancy Beck Young, University of Houston



Mustangs of Las Colinas, Courtesy of Irving CVB



Texas State Historical Association

## Get Unlimited Access to the TSHA Digital Library

### When you become an official member of the TSHA

The Texas State Historical Association was one of the first historical associations to begin digitizing its entire archive of content - which spans more than 115 years - and making it available to the world free of charge in conjunction with its Handbook of Texas and Texas Almanac websites.

Today more than 500,000 people access these websites every single month.

### The TSHA Digital Library includes:

- ★ 61 EDITIONS of the Texas Almanac
- ★ 106 VOLUMES of the Southwestern Historical Quarterly
- ★ 341 EDITIONS of the Texas Historian
- ★ 25 TSHA Press publications
- ★ TSHA eBooks archive
- ★ Texas Talks - Webinar Series

### Get Special Member-only Benefits:

- ★ The Southwestern Historical Quarterly
- ★ The Riding Line Newsletter
- ★ Special Invitations to Exclusive Events
- ★ A FREE Copy of the Texas Almanac



<http://tshaonline.org/digital-library>

## MEETING AT A GLANCE

### THURSDAY, MARCH 3

TIME	ROOM	#	Session Title
8:00 a.m.	LOBBY LEVEL		Registration Opens
9:00 a.m.	RANGOON	1	Biography of the Long Civil Rights Movement in Texas
9:00 a.m.	ANDAMAN	2	Creed of Convenience: A Century of Texans' Love/Hate Relationship with the Federal Government
9:00 a.m.	RHAPSODY	3	Opportunity and Hardship: Soldiers and Settlers in West Texas
9:00 a.m.	ENJOLIE	4	Texas Food and Legends
9:00 a.m.	NEPAL	5	Cotton and Wheat: Nineteenth-Century Industry Meets Twentieth-Century Agriculture
9:00 a.m.	MARTABAN	6	Chicano Agency in Secondary and Higher Education in Twentieth-Century Texas
10:00 a.m.	LAS COLINAS BALLROOM		Exhibit Hall Opens
10:00 a.m.	LAS COLINAS BALLROOM		Silent Auction Opens
10:30 a.m.	ANDAMAN	7	The Hidden Story: Mexican American Influences on HemisFair 1968
10:30 a.m.	NEPAL	8	Rio Grande Valley Civil War Trail
10:30 a.m.	ENJOLIE	9	What Does It Mean to Be Texan
10:30 a.m.	RHAPSODY	10	Prostitution and Reform in Texas, from the Gilded Age to the Progressive Era
10:30 a.m.	RANGOON	11	Finding Heaven in the Midst of Hell: Texas Baptists in the Civil War
NOON	MANDALAY BALLROOM		Women in Texas History Luncheon
2:00 p.m.	ENJOLIE	12	Slavery in Texas: A Local, Regional, and International Perspective
2:00 p.m.	ANDAMAN	13	The Restatement (Second) of Torts and the Revolution in Texas Asbestos Liability Law
2:00 p.m.	RANGOON	14	Change and Triumph: Mexican American Communities in the Nineteenth-Century
2:00 p.m.	RHAPSODY	15	Building Texas's Identity: Imagining, Touring, and Commemorating the Lone Star State
2:00 p.m.	NEPAL	16	Texas LGBT Communities
3:45 p.m.	MANDALAY BALLROOM EAST		Open Reception for the Handbook of Tejano History Project
4:00 p.m.	MARTABAN		New Member Reception
5:00 p.m.	ENJOLIE		Spanish Borderlands Meeting
5:00 p.m.	MANDALAY BALLROOM WEST		Graduate Student Mixer
6:30 p.m.	OLD RED GREAT HALL		Presidential Reception

### FRIDAY, MARCH 4

7:00 a.m.	LOBBY LEVEL		Registration Opens
7:30 a.m.	MANDALAY BALLROOM		Book Lovers' and Texana Collectors' Breakfast
8:00 a.m.	LAS COLINAS BALLROOM		Exhibit Hall Opens
8:00 a.m.	LAS COLINAS BALLROOM		Silent Auction Opens





**Register today! Call, Click or Mail**

**Call**

Register by phone: (512) 471-2600

**Click**

Register online at:  
[www.TSHAonline.org/annual-meeting](http://www.TSHAonline.org/annual-meeting)

**Mail**

Return this form to:  
Texas State Historical Association  
Attn: Annual Meeting Registration  
3001 Lake Austin Blvd, Ste 3.116  
Austin, TX 78703

## 2016 TSHA Annual Meeting Registration Form

(Hotel Reservations made separately)

<b><u>REGISTRATION</u></b> (*provides registration for all 3 days of meeting)	Registration fee for each person	Subtotal
Presenter Registration* (Required for all presenters).....	45.00	_____
Early Registration* (by February 1, 2016) .....	70.00	_____
Late Registration* (after February 1, 2016) .....	90.00	_____
Guest Registration* (Guest refers to significant other or personal friend, not a business associate or staff colleague) .....	35.00	_____
K-12 Educator Registration* .....	25.00	_____
Student Registration* (Copy of valid student ID must be enclosed) .....	20.00	_____
One-day Registration (circle one)    3/03   3/04   3/05 .....	45.00	_____

**EVENTS** (all events are optional and will be held at the Omni Mandalay Hotel at Las Colinas unless otherwise noted)

### **Thursday**

Women in Texas History Luncheon, Thursday 12:00 noon.....	35.00	_____
Open Reception for the Handbook of Tejano History Project .....	Complimentary	_____
Graduate Student Mixer, Thursday 5:00 p.m. (Students and Fellows only) .....	Complimentary	_____
Presidential Reception, Old Red, Thursday 6:30 p.m. ....	30.00	_____

### **Friday**

Book Lovers' & Texana Collectors' Breakfast, Friday 7:30 a.m. ....	25.00	_____
Fellows Luncheon and Presentation of Awards, Friday 12:00 noon.....	35.00	_____
Texas Independence Relay Reception, Friday, 3:45 p.m. ....	Complimentary	_____
Presidential Banquet, Friday 7:00 p.m. ....	65.00	_____

**Refund/Cancellation Policy:** Cancellation of registration must be submitted in writing via e-mail to [nicol.ireland@TSHAonline.org](mailto:nicol.ireland@TSHAonline.org) and must be dated on or before 11:59 pm CT on February 13, 2016 to receive a full refund less a \$25 USD registration cancellation processing fee. Please allow 14-21 business days for check refund to be processed and mailed. No refunds will be granted after February 14, 2016. No refunds will be granted for no-shows.

**TSHA may photograph or film the event.** By registering you agree that TSHA may use, reproduce, and/or publish photographs and/or video that may pertain to me - including my image, likeness, and/or voice. I understand that this material may be used for various purposes such as publicity, advertising, web content or other related endeavors. Please note: 1) TSHA reserves the right to photograph sessions; 2) TSHA will not video record any session content.

**TSHA MEMBERSHIP**

- ☐ \$25 Basic Membership    ☐ \$25 K-12 Educator    ☐ \$50 Friend of Texas  
☐ \$100 Texas Ambassador    ☐ \$250 Texas Pioneer    ☐ \$500 Defenders of Texas History  
☐ \$1,000 President's Council

\*Benefits extend one year from enrollment or renewal.

\*Your contributions to the Texas State Historical Association are fully deductible to the extent provided by law.

**GRAND TOTAL**    \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Method of Payment: ☐ Check    ☐ American Express    ☐ Discover    ☐ MasterCard    ☐ Visa    ☐ Purchase order# \_\_\_\_\_

Card Number \_\_\_\_\_ Expiration Date \_\_\_\_\_ Signature \_\_\_\_\_

**PLEASE COMPLETE ALL PORTIONS OF REGISTRATION FORM.**

(Please fill out completely and print your name(s) as you wish your name tag to read)

**Name** \_\_\_\_\_ TSHA Member? ☐ Yes    ☐ No

**Affiliation** \_\_\_\_\_

**Mailing Address** \_\_\_\_\_

**City** \_\_\_\_\_ **State** \_\_\_\_\_ **Zip** \_\_\_\_\_

**Home Phone** \_\_\_\_\_ **Email** \_\_\_\_\_

**Special Needs** \_\_\_\_\_ Special dietary requirements \_\_\_\_\_

**Guest Name** \_\_\_\_\_ TSHA Member? ☐ Yes    ☐ No

**Affiliation** \_\_\_\_\_

**Mailing Address** \_\_\_\_\_

**City** \_\_\_\_\_ **State** \_\_\_\_\_ **Zip** \_\_\_\_\_

**Home Phone** \_\_\_\_\_ **Email** \_\_\_\_\_

**Special Needs** \_\_\_\_\_ Special dietary requirements \_\_\_\_\_

**Special Needs** \_\_\_\_\_ Special dietary requirements \_\_\_\_\_

## **2015-2016 Membership Levels and Benefits**

Every member will receive:

**The Southwestern Historical Quarterly**—This publication has been continuously published since 1897 and is the most sought-after source of original research on Texas history. Members will receive all four issues every year.

**The Riding Line Newsletter**—This content-packed newsletter is sent four times a year and will keep you in the loop about local historical happenings, recent publications, and other resources that TSHA is working to make available every day.

**Insider Updates from the Executive Director**—As a member of the Texas State Historical Association, you will have insider access to updates about the exciting projects and initiatives that are underway at TSHA. This is another way that we can express our deep appreciation for your investment in protecting our rich Texas heritage.

**Special Invitations to Attend Exclusive Events**—Members of TSHA receive invites to unique meetings and events like our Annual Meeting. Hosted in a different Texas city each year, the Annual Meeting is the largest gathering of its kind for Texas history enthusiasts.

Become a member of the Texas State Historical Association today, and join an elite group dedicated to the rich heritage and proud history of this great state! Simply complete the form below with your information and your most generous donation, and we will instantly activate your membership.

### **\$25.00 - Basic Membership**

Great for students or K-12 Educators! Basic membership benefits receive the Southwestern Historical Quarterly journal and the Riding Line newsletter. K-12 educators will receive a copy of the flex-bound edition of the Texas Almanac in lieu of the Southwestern Historical Quarterly.

### **\$50.00 - Friend of Texas**

This is our most popular level. Same benefits as the Basic membership.

### **\$100.00 - Texas Ambassadors**

In addition to basic membership benefits, Texas Ambassadors receive a complimentary copy of the flex-bound edition of the Texas Almanac.

### **\$250.00 - Texas Pioneers**

In addition to basic membership benefits, Texas Pioneers receive a complimentary copy of the hardcover edition of the Texas Almanac.


### **\$500.00 - Defenders of Texas History**

In addition to basic membership benefits, Defenders of Texas History receive a complimentary copy of the hardcover edition of the Texas Almanac, and one (1) FREE Registration to the Annual Meeting of TSHA.

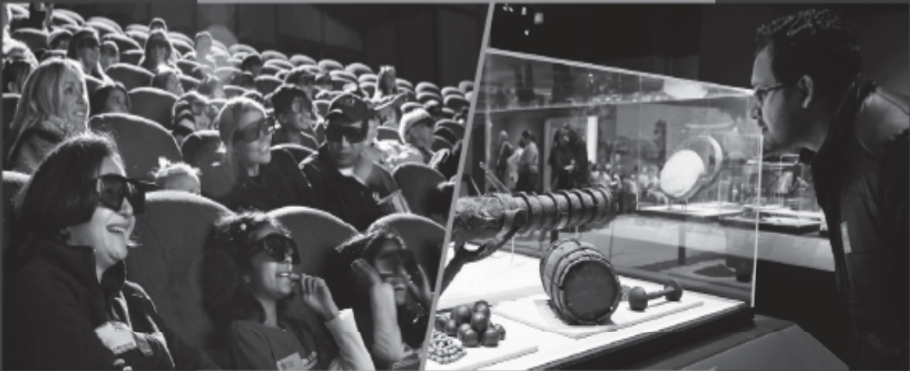
### **\$1,000.00 - President's Council**

In addition to basic membership benefits, members of the President's Council receive a complimentary copy of the hardcover edition of the Texas Almanac, two (2) FREE Registrations to the Annual Meeting, and an invitation to attend a special VIP Reception

9:00 a.m.	ENJOLIE	17	Ethnogenesis in the Franciscan Missions of Texas and New Mexico
9:00 a.m.	RANGOON	18	On the Road to Progress: Traveling the Bankhead Highway
9:00 a.m.	RHAPSODY	19	Braiding Common Threads of Texas' History: Love and Hospitality
9:00 a.m.	NEPAL	20	Black Texas Activists in the Modern Civil Rights Movement: A Panel
10:30 a.m.	MARTABAN		Education Workshop
10:30 a.m.	ANDAMAN		Handbook of Texas Workshop
10:30 a.m.	RHAPSODY	21	Tejano Spanish-Indian Relations before 1821,
10:30 a.m.	RANGOON	22	Conservatism, Desegregation, and the Changing Political Order in East Texas, 1952-1973
10:30 a.m.	NEPAL	23	The Cultural and Political Implications of African American Amateur Sport, 1900-1960
10:30 a.m.	ENJOLIE	24	A Century of Conflict: Texas Wartime Oral History Narratives that Span the 20th Century
NOON	MANDALAY BALLROOM		Fellows Luncheon and Presentation of Awards
1:45 p.m.	MANDALAY BALLROOM		Business Meeting
2:30 p.m.	NEPAL	25	Texas in the Civil War
2:30 p.m.	ENJOLIE	26	Walter Prescott Webb Historical Society Annual Meeting and Chapter Reports
2:30 p.m.	RHAPSODY	27	Identity, Space, Power: The Changing Face of the Texas Borderlands, 1760-1830
2:30 p.m.	RANGOON	28	Violence, Politics, and Memory: German Immigrants on the Texas Frontier
2:30 p.m.	ANDAMAN	29	The Butterfield Overland Mail in Texas: Economic, Social, and Cultural Aspects
2:30 p.m.	MARTABAN	30	The Starr County Farmworkers' Strike 50 Years Later
3:45 p.m.	MANDALAY BALLROOM		Texas Independence Relay Reception
4:45 p.m.	LAS COLINAS BALLROOM		Silent Auction Closes
7:00 p.m.	MANDALAY BALLROOM		Presidential Banquet
<b>SATURDAY, MARCH 5</b>			
8:00 a.m.	LOBBY LEVEL		Registration Opens
8:00 a.m.	LAS COLINAS BALLROOM		Exhibit Hall Opens
8:30 a.m.	LAS COLINAS BALLROOM		Silent Auction Checkout
9:00 a.m.	RHAPSODY	31	Free Blacks in Antebellum Texas
9:00 a.m.	RANGOON	32	Faith Healing, Smuggling, and the Formation of Identity in the Texas-Mexico Borderlands
9:00 a.m.	ENJOLIE	33	Window into 1850s Frontier Texas on the Brazos: A Bilingual Educator in a Unique Setting. The Paradox of the Indian Reservations, and a Historic Pioneer Family
9:00 a.m.	MARTABAN	34	Writing Entries on Dallas Leaders for the Handbook of African-American Texas
9:00 a.m.	NEPAL	35	Hard Times in a Changing Century
10:30 a.m.	LAS COLINAS BOARDROOM		Publications Workshop
10:30 a.m.	ENJOLIE	36	History in Action: The College Classroom in 2015 and Presentation of the Annual C.M. Caldwell Memorial Awards
10:30 a.m.	RHAPSODY	37	West of the River: The Civil War in the Trans-Mississippi
10:30 a.m.	RANGOON	38	Elite Racism in Texas in the Twentieth-Century
10:30 a.m.	NEPAL	39	Game On: Sports Archives and Collections in Texas
10:30 a.m.	MARTABAN	40	Reactionary Conservatism and the Changing Texas Right




Be in the heart  
of **Texas!**



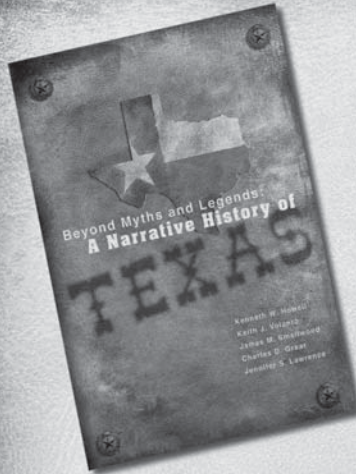
- / See a 300-year-old shipwreck
- / Discover rare Texas artifacts
- / Experience IMAX® and 4D films
- / Enjoy café, store, and more

THE **STORY** OF TEXAS .COM      1800 N. CONGRESS, AUSTIN, TX – (866) 369-7108



**BULLOCK  
TEXAS**  
STATE HISTORY  
MUSEUM





## Beyond Myths & Legends

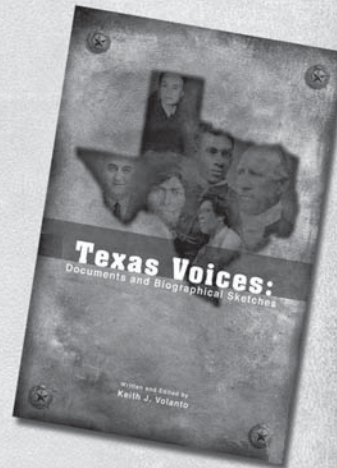
Kenneth W. Howell  
Keith J. Volanto  
James M. Smallwood  
Charles D. Grear  
Jennifer S. Lawrence

*Beyond Myths and Legends: A Narrative History of Texas* moves beyond the myths and legends that cloud our understanding of the past and presents a straightforward narrative history of Texas from the prehistoric era to the present. The focus is primarily on the cultural, social, and political history of the state but also includes economic and military history as well.

## Texas Voices

Keith J. Volanto

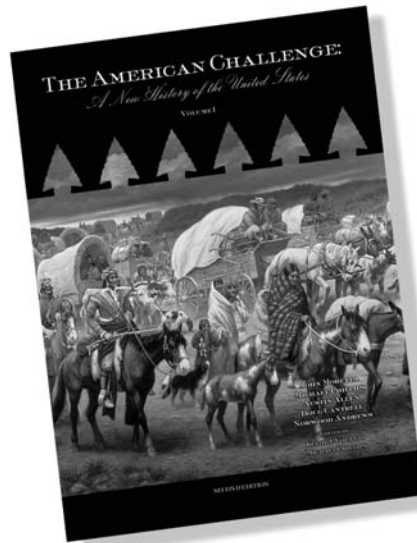
*Texas Voices: Documents & Biographical Sketches* contains five primary source documents, three compact biographies, and photographs for each chapter. Selections cover earlier periods of Texas History such as Exploration, the Spanish Era, Mexican Texas, the Texas Revolution, the Texas Republic, the Civil War, and Reconstruction, but also provide a wealth of information on twentieth-century Texas topics including the Progressive Era, the 1920s, the Great Depression, World War II, the Civil Rights Movement, and Modern Texas Politics, Economics, and Culture.



For a review copy e-mail  
[phyllis@abigailpress.com](mailto:phyllis@abigailpress.com).

For more information contact:  
[www.abigailpress.com](http://www.abigailpress.com)

# America Retold



John Moretta  
Michael Phillips  
Austin Allen  
Doug Cantrell



John Moretta  
Michael Phillips  
Keith J. Volanto

Edited by Keith Volanto &  
Michael Phillips

*The American Challenge: A New History of the United States*, published by Abigail Press, is a narrative history that combines the political with the social intellectual approaches to American history. *The American Challenge* provides students with a comprehensive overview and a clear understanding of concepts and theory. It is an excellent introductory text for majors and non-majors alike. **Volume I** includes the Discovery of America, Colonial history, War for Independence, Federalist Era, Jeffersonian Era, Early Republic, Jackson Presidency, Expansionism, Sectionalism, Civil War and Reconstruction. **Volume II** includes Reconstruction, Industrialization, Indian Expulsion and White Settlement, The Imperial Republic, Progressives, World War I, Roaring Twenties, The Depression and New Deal, World War II, Origins of the Cold War, Changes after World War II, Kennedy-Johnson Years, Vietnam, "1968," The 1960s Counterculture, Nixon-Ford-Carter, Reagan/ Bush Years, and Clinton/ Bush/Obama Years.

For a review copy e-mail  
phyllis@abigailpress.com



For more information contact:

[www.abigailpress.com](http://www.abigailpress.com)

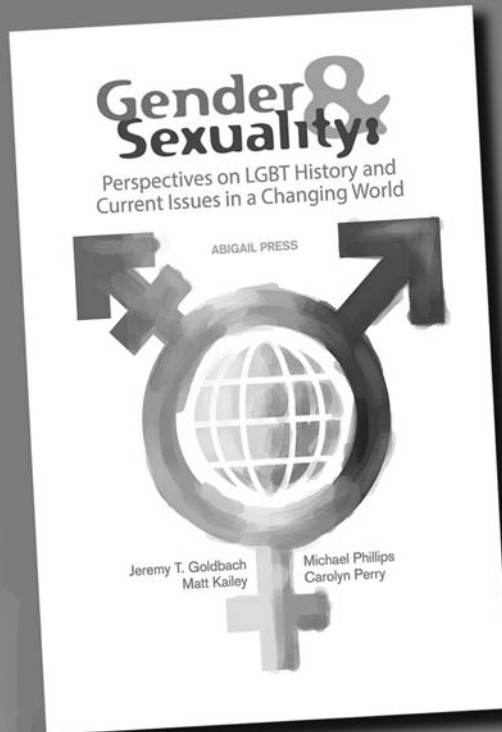
Abigail Press

2050 Middleton Drive

Wheaton, IL 60189

630-690-4348





Jeremy T. Goldbach  
Michael Phillips  
Matt Kailey  
Carolyn Perry  
ISBN 978-1-890919-80-1

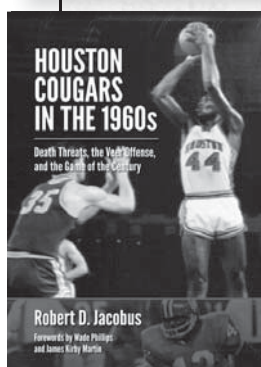
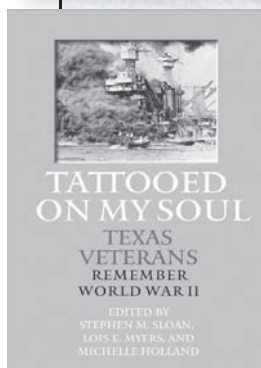
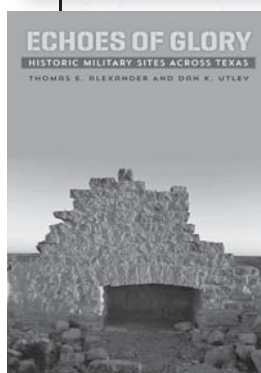
*Gender and Sexuality: Perspectives on LGBT History and Current Issues in a Changing World* explores the arts, sciences, and history of lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender (LGBT) individuals in the United States.

Chapters cover sexuality in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, the birth of the gay civil rights movement, gay protest in the 1960s and 1970s, HIV and AIDS, transgender individuals and issues, the LGBT literary tradition, LGBT characters in film and television, and contemporary experiences of LGBT people.

For a review copy e-mail  
[phyllis@abigailpress.com](mailto:phyllis@abigailpress.com).

For more information contact:  
[www.abigailpress.com](http://www.abigailpress.com)





Visit our booth to receive 30% off all of our titles!

## New Books from TEXAS A&M

### Allie Victoria Tennant and the Visual Arts in Dallas

LIGHT TOWNSEND CUMMINS

### A Texas Suffragist

**CLASSIC REISSUE**

*Diaries and Writings of Jane Y. McCallum*

EDITED BY JANET G. HUMPHREY

### Citizens at Last

**CLASSIC REISSUE**

*The Woman Suffrage Movement in Texas*

GENERAL EDITOR, ELLEN C. TEMPLE

EDITED BY RUTHE WINEGARTEN AND JUDITH N. MCARTHUR

FOREWORD BY ANNE FIROR SCOTT

### Contested Empire

*Rethinking the Texas Revolution*

EDITED BY SAM W. HAYNES AND GERALD D. SAXON

INTRODUCTION BY GREGG CANTRELL

### Echoes of Glory

*Historic Military Sites across Texas*

THOMAS E. ALEXANDER AND DAN K. UTLEY

### Tattooed on My Soul

*Texas Veterans Remember World War II*

EDITED BY STEPHEN M. SLOAN, LOIS E. MYERS,

AND MICHELLE HOLLAND

### Confederate Saboteurs

*Building the Hunley and Other Secret Weapons of the Civil War*

MARK K. RAGAN

### Fog at Hillingdon

DAVID K. LANGFORD

INTRODUCTION BY RICK BASS

FOREWORD BY ANDREW SANSOM

### 12 Texas Aggie War Heroes

*From World War I to Vietnam*

JAMES R. WOODALL

FOREWORD BY THOMAS G. DARLING

### Houston Cougars in the 1960s

*Death Threats, the Veer Offense, and the Game of the Century*

ROBERT D. JACOBUS



**TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY PRESS**  
800.826.8911 Fax: 888.617.2421 [www.tamupress.com](http://www.tamupress.com)

Visit our booth to receive 30% off all of our titles!

## New Books from TEXAS A&M

### Fair Ways

NEW IN PAPER

*How Six Black Golfers Won Civil Rights in Beaumont, Texas*

ROBERT J. ROBERTSON

### Anti-Black Violence in Twentieth-Century Texas

EDITED BY BRUCE A. GLASRUDE

### Tejano West Texas

EDITED BY ARNOLDO DE LEÓN

### Texas Woollybacks

NEW IN PAPER

*The Range Sheep and Goat Industry*

PAUL H. CARLSON

### The Art of the Woman

CLASSIC REISSUE

*The Life and Work of Elisabet Ney*

EMILY F. CUTRER, NEW PREFACE BY THE AUTHOR

FOREWORD BY NANCY BAKER JONES AND CYNTHIA J. BEEMAN

### Kent Finlay, Dreamer

*The Musical Legacy behind Cheatham Street Warehouse*

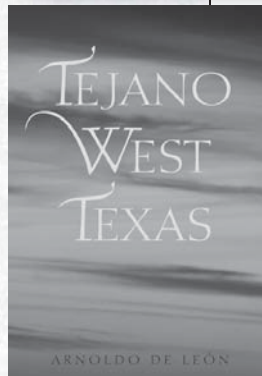
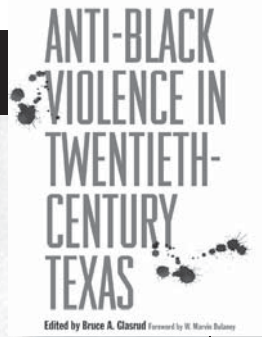
BRIAN T. ATKINSON AND JENNI FINLAY

FOREWORD BY GEORGE STRAIT

### Faces of Béxar

*Early San Antonio and Texas*

JESÚS F. DE LA TEJA



## Forthcoming Spring 2016

### The Ground on Which I Stand

*Tamina, a Freedmen's Town*

MARTI CORN

INTRODUCTION BY THAD SITTON

CONTRIBUTIONS BY

TRACY XAVIA KARNER

AND TACEY A. ROSOLOWSKI

### The Material Culture of

#### German Texans

KENNETH HAFERTEPE

### The Red River Bridge War

*A Texas-Oklahoma Border Battle*

RUSTY WILLIAMS

### Lone Star Steeples

*Historic Places of Worship in Texas*

ILLUSTRATED BY CARL J.

CHRISTENSEN JR.

TEXT BY PIXIE CHRISTENSEN

FOREWORD BY DAVID RUESINK

### Blood Oranges

*Colonialism and Agriculture in the South*

*Texas Borderlands*

TIMOTHY PAUL BOWMAN

### Panting For Glory

*The Mississippi Rifles in the Mexican War*

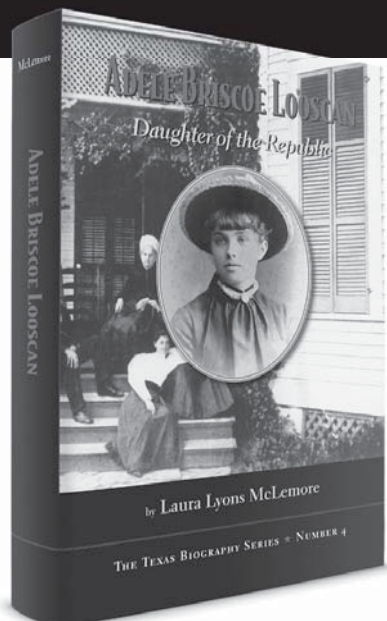
RICHARD BRUCE WINDERS



TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY PRESS

800.826.8911 Fax: 888.617.2421 [www.tamupress.com](http://www.tamupress.com)

# NEW RELEASES



## ***Adele Briscoe Looscan*** Daughter of the Republic

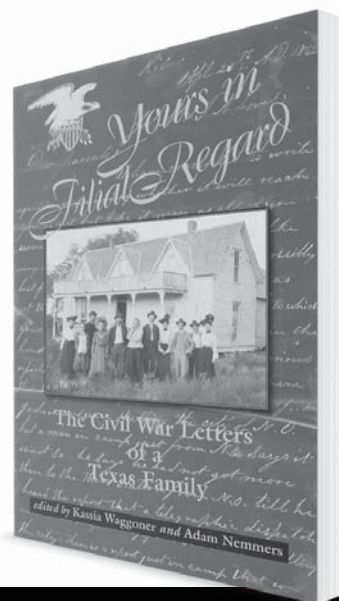
LAURA LYONS MCLEMORE  
FOREWORD BY GREGG CANTRELL

ISBN: 978-0-87565-442-3

## ***Yours in Filial Regard*** The Civil War Letters of a Texas Family

KASSIA WAGGONER &  
ADAM NEMMERS

ISBN: 978-0-87565-612-0



**VISIT THE TEXAS BOOK CONSORTIUM  
BOOTH FOR 30% OFF!**

**TCU  
PRESS**



[WWW.PRS.TCU.EDU](http://WWW.PRS.TCU.EDU)



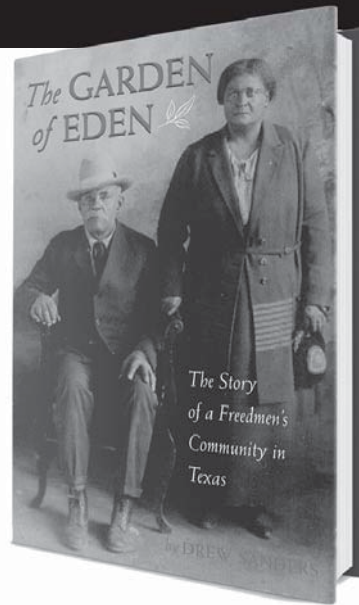


# NEW RELEASES

## ***The Garden of Eden*** The Story of a Freedmen's Community in Texas

DREW SANDERS

ISBN: 978-0-87565-620-5



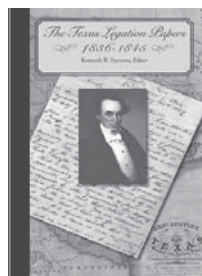
## ***Chili Queen*** Mi Historia

A NOVEL BY  
MARIAN L. MARTINELLO

ISBN: 978-0-87565-613-7



# ALSO AVAILABLE



## A PART OF TEXAS HISTORY



(Wright Opera House, Denton, TX, ca. 1900 - Home of Recycled Books, Records, and CDs)

RECYCLED BOOKS has been serving Denton, Texas, and the world since 1983. Our 17,000 square foot house nearly half a million books, 20,000 CDs, 14,000 records, and much more, including a huge Texana section full of literature, history, genealogy and more, as well as First Editions and rare titles. Visit or call our store in Denton—just north of Dallas on I-35—and check out our new website for links to our online storefronts.

Come see why the *The Used Book Lover's Guide to the Central United States* wrote that we are “indeed one of those establishments ‘not to be missed’ no matter how far you may have to drive to get there.”



200. N. Locust  
Denton, TX 76201  
(940) 566-5688  
[recycledbooks.com](http://recycledbooks.com)

*Come say hello at our exhibitors table!*

*Texas*  
**FOLKLORE**  
*Society*

100th Annual Meeting

Celebrating our Legends and Leaders

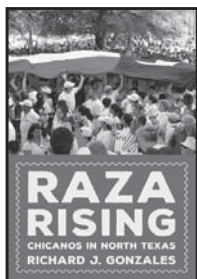
April 1-3, 2016 ☆ Austin, Texas



[www.texasfolkloresociety.org](http://www.texasfolkloresociety.org)



## University of North Texas Press

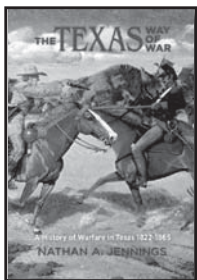


### **Raza Rising: Chicanos in North Texas**

RICHARD J. GONZALES

Gonzales offers first-hand observations, supported by well-documented scholarly research, of Chicanos' growth and subsequent struggles to participate fully in North Texas' political and economic life.

\$29.95 hardcover

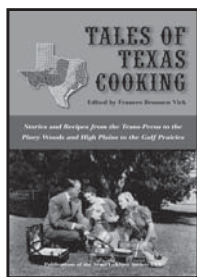


### **The Texas Way of War: A History of Warfare in Texas 1822-1865**

NATHAN A. JENNINGS

Drawing on military reports, participants' memoirs, and government documents, cavalry officer Jennings analyzes the evolution of Texan militarism.

\$32.95 hardcover

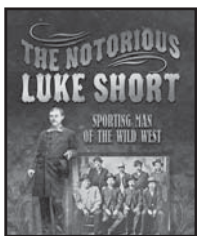


### **Tales of Texas Cooking: Stories & Recipes from the Trans Pecos to the Piney Woods & High Plains to the Gulf Prairies**

FRANCES BRANNEN VICK, ED.

The latest Texas Folklore Society publication contains stories and over 120 recipes organized by the ten Texas vegetation regions. Includes Senator Kay Bailey Hutchison's Family Cake, John Erickson of Hank the Cowdog's sassafras tea, and Sam Houston's BBQ sauce.

\$34.95 hardcover



### **The Notorious Luke Short: Sporting Man of the Wild West**

JACK DEMATTOS AND CHUCK PARSONS

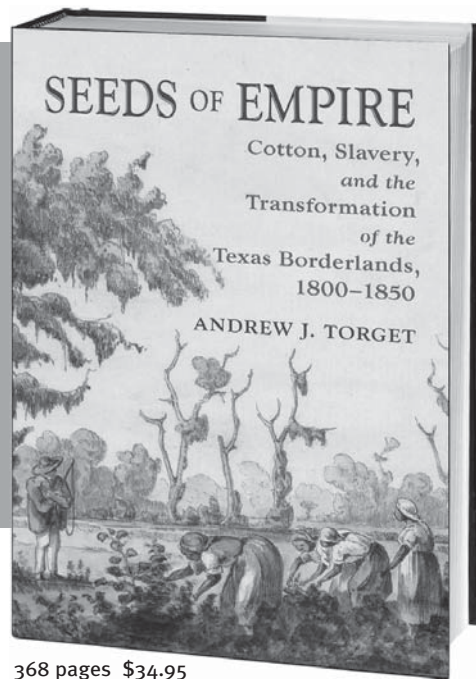
During his life, Luke Short became one of the best known and wealthiest sporting men in the U.S.; however, he's best remembered for winning two of the most celebrated showdowns in Old West history. He would have hated that.

\$29.95 hardcover

To order call 1-800-826-8911 <http://untpress.unt.edu>



**New  
from  
UNC  
Press**



368 pages \$34.95

©BOOK AVAILABLE

“Torget’s wonderful new book wrenches the history of Texas independence out of the grip of nationalists and exceptionalists. He shows that the Texas Republic was created by—and dissolved by—the massive force of the cotton revolution and slavery expansion that drove the rise of Western economic modernity. And he shows how the same forces tragically disrupted and destroyed the lives of tens of thousands of African Americans forced to move to the Cotton South’s first independent slaveholding state.”

—**Edward E. Baptist**, author of *The Half Has Never Been Told: Slavery and the Making of American Capitalism*

“A masterfully researched, elegantly written, and intellectually sophisticated study of the forces that shaped the U.S.-Mexican borderlands during the first half of the nineteenth century. Torget has written a fine and important book.”

—**Gregg Cantrell**, Texas Christian University

“Torget moves beyond national and state narratives to place cotton at the heart of the breathtaking transformation of the Gulf of Mexico region during the first half of the nineteenth century. His greatest accomplishment is to put in conversation processes and events that are frequently discussed in separate literatures. *Seeds of Empire* is a major work of reinterpretation.”

—**Andrés Reséndez**, author of *Changing National Identities at the Frontier: Texas and New Mexico, 1800-1850*

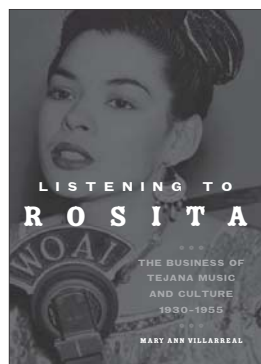
*The David J. Weber Series in the  
New Borderlands History*

Published with support provided by the  
William P. Clements Center for Southwest Studies  
at Southern Methodist University in Dallas, Texas

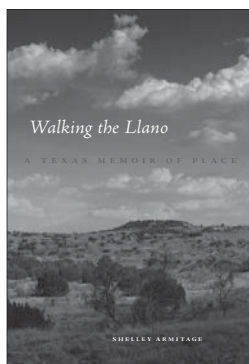
UNC Press books are now available  
through **Books @ JSTOR** and  
**Project Muse** – and **North  
Carolina Scholarship Online (NCSO)**  
on Oxford Scholarship Online.



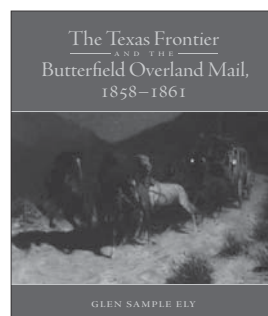
**THE UNIVERSITY of NORTH CAROLINA PRESS**  
at bookstores or 800-848-6224 • [www.uncpress.unc.edu](http://www.uncpress.unc.edu)



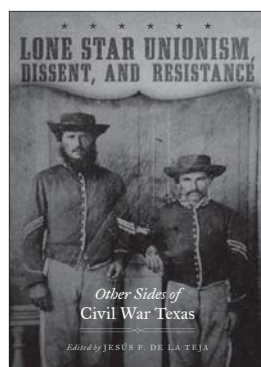
**LISTENING TO ROSITA**  
**The Business of Tejano**  
**Music and Culture,**  
**1930-1955**  
 By Mary Ann Villarreal  
 \$29.95 CLOTH · 172 PAGES



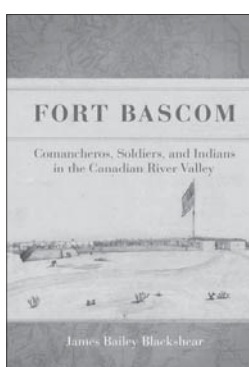
**WALKING THE LLANO**  
**A Texas Memoir of Place**  
 By Shelley Armitage  
 \$24.95 CLOTH · 216 PAGES



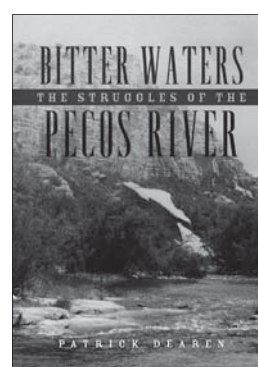
**THE TEXAS**  
**FRONTIER AND**  
**THE BUTTERFIELD**  
**OVERLAND MAIL,**  
**1858-1861**  
 By Glen Sample Ely  
 \$34.95 CLOTH · 432 PAGES



**LONE STAR**  
**UNIONISM, DISSENT,**  
**AND RESISTANCE**  
**Other Sides of**  
**Civil War Texas**  
 Edited by Jesús F. de la Teja  
 \$29.95 CLOTH · \$19.95 PAPER  
 296 PAGES



**FORT BASCOM**  
**Comancheros, Soldiers,**  
**and Indians in the**  
**Canadian River Valley**  
 By James B. Blackshear  
 \$29.95 CLOTH · 272 PAGES



**BITTER WATERS**  
**The Struggles of**  
**the Pecos River**  
 By Patrick Dearen  
 \$29.95 CLOTH · 256 PAGES



**UNIVERSITY OF**  
**OKLAHOMA PRESS**

2800 VENTURE DRIVE · NORMAN, OK 73069

TEL 800 627 7377 · OUPRESS.COM



YouTube

THE UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA IS AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY INSTITUTION. WWW.OU.EDU/EOO

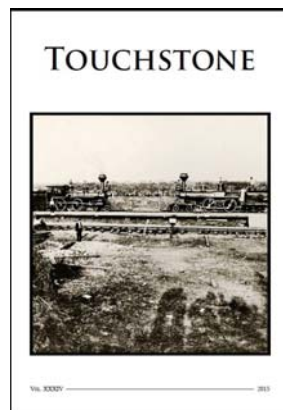
# *Walter Prescott Webb Historical Society*



The Walter Prescott Webb Historical Society works through college and university history departments to encourage students to discover, research, write, and publish the history of Texas as they find it where they live.

Join us for the Webb Society Annual Business Meeting  
Friday, March 4, 2016  
Enjolie  
2:30 PM - 4:00 PM

Ask how you can affiliate your existing student organization or start a Webb Society Chapter at your institution.



## *C. M. Caldwell Memorial Award for Excellence in History*

Submit your student research papers for this prestigious award. Winners receive a cash award, and select papers are published in *Touchstone*, the undergraduate journal of the Walter Prescott Webb Historical Society. Deadline to enter is mid-January of each year. The contest is open to all lower division, upper division and graduate students.

For more information visit: <http://www.tshaonline.org/education>  
Or contact Charles Nugent at [charles.nugent@TSHAonline.org](mailto:charles.nugent@TSHAonline.org)

# TeachingTexas.org

Gives Teachers FREE and EASY access  
to resources they need to  
**teach Texas history**

## Resources for the Texas History teacher

- Online Primary and Secondary Sources
- Lesson Plans
- A/V Materials
- Staff Development



- Speakers and Presenters
- Books, Guides, and Other Materials
- Museum Exhibits and Programs
- Student Programs
- Special Events





*Education offerings for kids, teachers, and  
you!*



***K-12 Programs:***

Junior Historians (4-12 grade), Texas History Day (6-12 grade),  
Old Stories, New Voices Intercultural Youth Camp (4-6 grade),  
and Texas Quiz Show (4-8 grade)

***Teachers:***

History Awareness Workshops, Educator Resources

***General Audience:***

Annual Meeting, Speakers Bureau, and Distance Learning

For more, visit [\*\*tshaonline.org/education\*\*](https://tshaonline.org/education)

## *Life Members of the Texas State Historical Association*

### **Corporate Life Members\***

Anadarko Petroleum Corporation  
 Ascendant Advisors Group, LLC  
 Barbara & Corbin J. Robertson Jr.  
 Butler and Sons Books  
 C.H. Guenther & Son, Inc.  
 Dallas Morning News  
 Encap Investments, L.P.  
 Energy Future Holdings  
 Fieldstone Partners  
 First National Bank  
 Hidalgo, Banfill, Zlotnik & Kermali, P.C.  
 Hirsch & Westheimer, P.C.  
 Houston Chronicle Library  
 Institute of Texan Cultures  
 KNA Partners  
 Marathon Financial Insurance Company  
 Margot & Ross Perot  
 Mastrapasqua Asset Management  
 Ned S. Holmes Investments, Inc.  
 Primoris Services Corporation  
 Sophienburg Museum & Archives  
 Southern Steel Company  
 Sydtran, L.P.  
 Texas Historical Foundation  
 Texas History.com

### **Life Members\***

Mr. Joe C. Abel  
 Mr. G. Hughes Abell  
 Mr. Ward N. Adkins, Sr.  
 Mr. John Adkins  
 Ms. Caroline R. Alexander  
 Mr. Pierce M. Allman  
 Dr. Félix D. Almaráz, Jr.  
 Mr. Henry C. Armbruster

Mrs. George W. Armstrong  
 Mr. Thomas K. Armstrong  
 Dr. Watson Arnold  
 Mr. Earl M. Ayles  
 Mr. Richard O. Baish  
 Ms. A. Leslie Ballard  
 Mr. James H. Barksdale  
 Mr. Paul F. Barnhart  
 Dr. Alwyn Barr  
 Mrs. L. T. Barrow  
 Mr. Roger A. Bartlett  
 Mr. Richard C. Bartlett  
 Mr. Lee M. Bass  
 Dr. Gretchen M. Bataille  
 Mr. William H. Beasley, III  
 Mr. & Mrs. Robert Beckham  
 Mr. Paul G. Bell, Jr.  
 Dr. Patricia K. Benoit  
 Ms. Eliza H. Bishop  
 Mr. Alfred Bishop  
 Dr. Carlos K. Blanton  
 Mr. Robert L. Bobbitt Jr.  
 Dr. and Mrs. Jules Bohnn  
 Mr. James C. Bourne  
 Mr. Sam T. Bracken  
 Mr. John B. Brent  
 Mr. and Mr. Bob Brinkman  
 Mr. Gordon Leigh Briscoe  
 Mr. John C. Britt  
 Dr. Norman D. Brown  
 Mr. Darrel O. Brown  
 Mr. J. P. Bryan, Jr.  
 Dr. Walter L. Buenger  
 Butler and Sons Books  
 Mr. and Mrs. Jno. P. Butler  
 Mrs. Marguerite W. Butler  
 Dr. Patrick H. Butler, III  
 Mr. D. H. Byrd  
 Mr. Frank Cahoon  
 Mr. Curtis Calder  
 Ms. Shirley Caldwell  
 Mr. Lee Caldwell  
 Mr. Clifton Caldwell  
 Mrs. Sandra K. Calpakis  
 Ms. Alison Campbell

Dr. Weldon G. Cannon  
 Dr. Gregg Cantrell  
 Mr. and Mrs. John C. Carey  
 Ms. Margaret F. Carmichael  
 Mr. Jefferson E. Carroll  
 Mr. J. S. Carroll  
 Ms. Deborah Carson  
 Mr. John B. Carter Jr.  
 Mrs. J. I. Cartwright  
 Mrs. Karen Vick Cavazos  
 Dr. William R. Childs  
 Mr. George L. Clark  
 Mr. Robert M. Clark  
 Mr. James H. Clement, Jr.  
 Ms. Molly C. Cline  
 Mr. John Coates  
 Mr. Robert P. Cochran  
 Ms. Daye D. Collins  
 Ms. Carroll W. Conn  
 Ms. Genevieve H. Coonly  
 Mr. Joseph H. Coreth  
 Mr. Carl Cornelius  
 Mrs. Susan E. Cotten  
 Mr. John L. Cox  
 Ms. Margaret Cox  
 Mr. B. W. Crain  
 Mr. James C. Crain  
 Mr. John W. Crain  
 Mr. F. Gene Crawford  
 Ms. Jamie B. Creech  
 Mr. Billy Bob Crim  
 Ms. Caroline C. Crimm  
 Mr. Harlan Crow  
 Ms. Donna G. Crow  
 Mr. Richard D. Culbertson  
 Mr. John A. Cypher Jr.  
 Mr. H. W. Davidson  
 Mr. John M. Davis Jr.  
 Mr. Glen Dawson  
 Dr. Jesus F. de la Teja  
 Mrs. Marion W. DeFord  
 Mr. Franklin W. Denius  
 Mr. William A. Dennis  
 Dr. and Mrs. Charles Dickinson  
 Mr. Jim Dillard



Mr. Richard Donnelly, Sr.  
Mrs. J. Conrad Dunagan  
Mr. and Mrs. Robert J.  
Duncan

Mr. James V. Dunkley  
Mr. Jack H. Dunn  
Dr. Ken R. Durham  
Dr. Eugene Edge, III  
Mr. Billie J. Ellis  
Dr. L. Tuffly Ellis  
Dr. Glen Sample Ely  
Mr. Jason Fertitta  
First National Bank  
Mr. Hugh J. Fitz-Gerald  
Mr. H. A. Fitzsimmons  
Mr. and Mrs. Joseph W.  
Foran  
Mr. James C. Fourmy  
Ms. Martha Doty Freeman  
Mr. L. R. French Jr.  
Mr. Joe R. Fulton  
Ms. Margaret L. Furse  
Dr. and Mrs. Nathan C.  
Galloway

Mr. Nathan C. Galloway, III  
Mr. Monroe Garrison  
Ms. Lois Garver  
Mr. & Mrs. W. K. Gayden  
Mr. Herbert Gehring  
Mr. Stuart W. Gentling  
Mr. Wayne Gibson  
Mr. John N. Gilbert II  
Mr. Randal B. Gilbert  
Mr. L. P. Gilvin  
Dr. Jody E. Ginn  
Mr. Alfred C. Glassell, III  
Dr. David B. Gracy II  
Mrs. Hugh S. Grady  
Mr. and Mrs. Richard  
Grainger  
Mr. James F. Gray  
Mr. Matthew J. Grayson  
Dr. George N. Green  
Dr. F. Parker Gregg  
Mr. Gregory B. Gregson  
Mr. Ted O. Groebl  
Mr. David Grossblatt  
Mr. Manuel Guerra

Mr. Chris A. Hale  
Mr. Bryan Hale  
Mr. and Mrs. Dow Hamm  
Jr.  
Mr. Kent R. Hance  
Mr. Lyman Hardeman  
Dr. Stephen L. Hardin  
Mr. James P. Hart  
Mr. Weldon Hart  
Dr. and Mrs. Newt Hasson  
Mr. and Mrs. Albert F.  
Hausser  
Mr. David W. Hawes  
Mr. Jeff Haynes  
Mr. Michael D. Heaston  
Mr. Robert J. Heinonen and  
Ms. Elizabeth R. Seibert  
Mr. Dick D. Heller Jr.  
Mr. John Henderson  
Ms. Mary A. Hewitt  
Mr. Jimmie Hicks  
Mr. Vernon B. Hill  
Mr. William J. Hill  
Dr. Harwood P. Hinton  
Mrs. Sarita A. Hixon  
Ms. Molly Blaine Hollimon  
Ms. Susan V. R. Hollimon  
Mr. Harold Hook  
Mrs. Dorothy Knox  
Houghton  
The Honorable Lynn N.  
Hughes  
Mr. and Mrs. Ben W.  
Huseman  
The Honorable Kay Bailey  
Hutchison  
Mr. & Mrs. Sherwood  
Inkley  
Admiral Bobby R. Inman,  
U.S.N (Ret.)  
Mr. and Mrs. Steve Ivy  
The Honorable and Mrs.  
David D. Jackson  
Ms. Beverly Jacomini  
Mrs. John H. Jenkins  
Captain Julius W. Jockusch  
Ms. Lucinda Johnson  
Mrs. Leland T. Jordan

Mr. Clint W. Josey Jr.  
Ms. Colleen T. Kain  
Dr. William Henry Kellar  
Mr. Tweed Kezziah  
Ms. Jo Ruth Kimbro  
Mr. Joe J. King  
Mr. Arthur King  
Mr. Don Kingston  
Mr. and Mrs. Timothy C.  
Klinger  
Mr. Wesley Kyle  
Mr. Alfred G. Lavery  
Ms. Frances Lawrence  
Mr. John M. Lewis  
Mr. Cliff Logan  
Mr. Thomas A. Loomis  
Mr. Gilbert I. Low  
Mrs. Darlyne Lowman  
Mr. and Mrs. Ted Lusher  
Mr. John H. Lyman  
Mr. John R. Lyman  
Dr. Amy R. Lyman  
Mr. Wales H. Madden, Jr.  
Ms. Elizabeth H. Maddux  
Mr. Timothy B. Maher  
Ms. Sylvia Gann Mahoney  
Dr. Eugene I. Majerowicz  
Mr. J.C. Martin  
Mr. Richard C. Mason  
Dr. W. Michael Mathes  
Mr. John A. Matthews  
The Honorable and Mrs.  
Oscar Mauzy  
Mr. and Mrs. James A.  
McAllen  
Dr. and Mrs. David G.  
McComb  
Mr. and Mrs. Red  
McCombs  
Mr. W. C. McCord  
Ms. Cindrette Ricker  
McDaniel  
Ms. Virginia McDermott  
Mr. Richard W. McKinney  
Mrs. Walter S. McMeans  
Mr. Larry McMurtry  
Mr. John H. McNeely  
Mr. Larry McNeill

## *Life Members of the Texas State Historical Association*

Mrs. Maria P. McPhail	Mr. Lawrence S. Pollock	Mr. G. Warren Thomas
Mr. John W. McReynolds	Mr. Joseph H. Pool	Mr. and Mrs. Ralph B.
Mr. and Mrs. John McStay	Mr. James L. Powell	Thomas
Mr. Bill Milburn	Mr. Alexander T. Pratt	Ms. Bess Thomas
Mr. Edward L. Mixon	Mr. Manuel B. Prince, III	Mrs. Emory B. Thompson
Mrs. Jane C. Monday	Mr. David A. Quintin	Ms. Willie E. Tindall
Dr. Monte L. Monroe	Mr. Albert R. Rambo	Mrs. Peggy Tobin
Mr. Richard Moore	Mrs. Ben Ramsey	Mr. Robert R. Truitt, Jr.
Mr. Joseph S. Morris	Mrs. Laura A. Rau	Mr. B. D. Tucker
Dr. Rosemary Morrow	Mr. William C. Reeder	Mr. Edward B. Tucker
Mr. Bill Moyers	Ms. Betsy Reese	Dr. Ron Tyler
Mr. William J. Murray	Ms. Karen Rehm	Mrs. Francita S. Ulmer
Mrs. Patrick H. Welder-	Dr. Paul Rich	Ms. Rebecca Ussery
Murray	Mr. Robert W. Ritchey Jr.	Captain John J. Vandale
Mrs. Menton J. Murray	Ms. Joyce G. Roach	Ms. Martha L. Vaughan
Ms. Amanda S. Myers	Mrs. L. G. Robertson	Mr. Ross W. Vick Jr.
Mr. John L. Nau, III	Mr. John N. Rowe	Mr. Ross W. Vick, III
Mr. C. Schreiner Nelson	Mr. Richard C. Sanders	Mr. Patrick Brannen Vick
Mr. Willie Nelson	Mr. William Scanlan, Jr.	Ms. Frances B. Vick
Dr. Sheridan Nichols	Mr. Wayne Schavrda	Mr. Leonard W. Volk II
Dr. and Mrs. Eberhardt V.	Mr. John L. Schoellkopf	Mrs. Margaret B. Vonder
Niemeyer Jr.	Mr. Charles W. Schwartz	Hoya
Ms. Louise S. O'Connor	Ms. Virginia C. Scott	Mr. Wolfram M. Von-
Dr. Roger M. Olien	Mr. Dana G. Seamans, CPA	Maszewski
Mr. John C. Oliver, III	Mr. Glenn E. Seureau	Mr. William Waggener
Mrs. Ben G. O'Neal	Mr. Sam Sharp	Mr. Donald R. Walker
Mrs. Natalie Ornish	Mr. Joseph J. Shebl	Ms. Christy Walker
Mr. Patrick C. Oxford	Mr. Clyde M. Siebman	Mr. William F. Wardlaw
Mr. Duffy Oyster	Mr. William R. Simpson	Dr. David L. Ware
Ms. Frances V. Parker	Mr. Glen C. Skaggs	Ms. Margaret T. Waring
Dr. John M. Parker	Ms. Dorothy Sloan	Dr. William R. Weaver
Mr. Patrick J. Parma	Mr. Charles Smith	Mr. Benjamin K. Webb
Dr. T. Michael Parrish	Mr. Eugene B. Smith	Dr. Harold J. Weiss Jr.
Mr. Thaddeus Edgar (Ted)	Mr. Trey Smith	Mr. William Welge
Paup	Mr. Charles A. Spain	Dr. Cecil E. Weller, Jr.
Mrs. Nancy Painter Paup	Dr. A. R. Stephens	Mr. John H. Wells
Mr. and Mrs. Henry B.	Mr. E. Charles Stern	Ms. Margaret D. Wells
Paup	Mr. Graham Preston	The Honorable Jeff
Mr. and Mrs. Ted Pearsall	Stewart	Wentworth
Mr. H. Ross Perot	Mrs. Mamie Blount Stewart	Mr. George C. Werner
Mr. Tobin Perritt	Dr. Robert L. Stockton	Mr. John C. White
Mr. Robert K. Peters, III	Mr. George W. Strake Jr.	Mr. Valteau Wilkie Jr.
The Honorable and Mrs.	Dr. Jean A. Stuntz	Mr. Jack B. Wilkinson, Jr.
Thomas R. Phillips	Mrs. Joe Sullivan	Mr. John R. Willis
Mr. T. B. Pickens Jr.	Mr. Lonn W. Taylor	Mrs. Rosine M. Wilson
Mr. John Poindexter	Ms. Ellen C. Temple	Mr. Lawrence A. Wilson



Mr. Richard O. Wilson  
 Mr. and Mrs. Wallace S.  
     Wilson  
 Ms. Mary S. Wilson  
 Mrs. T. L. Wilson  
 Mr. and Mrs. David  
     Wintermann  
 Mr. Carl Wolary Jr.

Dr. Ralph A. Wooster  
 Dr. Robert A. Wooster  
 Mr. Frank M. Wozencraft Jr.  
 Mr. Hugh M. Wright  
 Mr. Carl L. Yeckel  
 Mrs. Suzie Yeckel  
 Mr. Sam D. Young Jr.

## *Future Annual Meetings*

### **2017 Award and Fellowship Nominations**

The 121st Annual Meeting will be held March 1–3, 2017, in Houston, Texas, at the Hyatt Regency Houston. Book award nominations are due **October 10, 2016**. Fellowship nominations are due **December 30, 2016**. More information can be found on our website [www.TSHAonline.org](http://www.TSHAonline.org).

### **2018 Call For Proposals**

The program committee is now calling for proposals for sessions and papers to be presented at the 122nd Annual Meeting. A complete session proposal includes: a) session title; b) complete name, address, phone number, a one-page vita, and institutional affiliation (or hometown, in the case of lay historians) of the session chairman, paper presenters (either two or three), and commentator (for sessions with two paper presenters); c) titles of the two or three individual papers; and d) a brief summary of each paper. Proposals must be received by **February 1, 2017**. Download a program worksheet on our website at [www.TSHAonline.org](http://www.TSHAonline.org) or contact Mike Campbell at [mike@unt.edu](mailto:mike@unt.edu).

## *Session Participants*

### **Name, Session**

Abarca, Meredith E., 4  
 Ainsworth, Kyle, 12  
 Allen, Joe R., 29  
 Anderson, Hillary, 16  
 Arredondo-Haskins, Erika,  
 21  
 Bacha-Garza, Roseann, 8  
 Barber, Marian J., 28  
 Barnett, Lisa D., 33  
 Beck, Rosalie, 11  
 Blackistone, Kevin B., 23  
 Blanton, Carlos, 35  
 Bowman, Timothy P., 30  
 Brannon, Barbara, 15  
 Bridges, Jennifer, 10  
 Brookins, Julia, 28  
 Brown, Marjorie Denise, 12  
 Brown, Tracy, 17  
 Bryant, Brenda H., 20

Buenger, Walter L., 29  
 Campbell, Suzanne, 3  
 Cantrell, Gregg, 2  
 Caraway, John B., 33  
 Carroll, Carolyn A., 22  
 Caughfield, Adrienne, 40  
 Cervantez, Brian, 25  
 Clinton, Catherine, 10  
 Cox, Nicholas Patrick, 12  
 Crager, Kelly, 24  
 Crimm, Carolina Castillo,  
 14  
 Crowell, Gwinnetta, 10  
 Cunningham, Sean P., 40  
 Cure, Stephen S., 36  
 Cutrer, Thomas W., 37  
 Daly, Richard, 17  
 Davidson, Mark, 13  
 Davis Frear, Yvonne, 1  
 Davis, Camille, 34

de la Teja, Jesús F., 21  
 Dewar, David, 3  
 Díaz, George T., 32  
 Dodd, Samantha, 39  
 Dulaney, W. Marvin, 1  
 Duncan, Jack, 34  
 Edelbrock, Kyle, 16  
 Edwards, Cody, 32  
 Elizondo, Liz, 19  
 Elizondo, Rainlilly, 6  
 Ely, Glen Sample, 29  
 Fink, Rob, 23  
 Fink, Tiffany M., 35  
 Fischer-West, Lucy, 4  
 Flomen, Max, 27  
 Folsom, Bradley, 35  
 Frazier, Donald S., 37  
 Frear, Yvonne Davis, 20  
 Garza, Melita, 7  
 Gaskamp, Katherine, 22

Gaylon, Sam, 36	Phelps, Wesley G., 16	Wilson, J.R., 1
Gerona, Carla, 27	Phillips, Michael, 38	Wintz, Cary D., 20
Gibson, Matt, 4	Pierce, Jason, 3	Wisely, Karen S., 16
Ginn, Jody E., 9	Porter, Charles, 14	Wolfenden, Leslie, 18
Glasrud, Bruce A., 31	Pratt, Joseph A., 22	Woodworth, Steven E., 25
Goins, John D., 40	Preuss, Gene B., 9	Young, Nancy Beck, 40
Goldman, Kay, 9	Roach, Joyce Gibson, 4	
Goldthwaite, Carmen, 19	Robertson, Robert J., 13	
Goodwin, Ronald E., 20	Rodriguez, Alberto, 6	
Grear, Charles, 37	Roland, Nick, 28	
Gregg, Hayden, 27	Romero Jr., Daniel Castro,	
Gruver, Eric, 24	21	
Harrison, Jay T., 17	Rudisill, Katy, 36	
Heath, Charles V., 14	Russell, Erin Marissa, 4	
Henderson, Bowman, 37	Saffell, Cameron L., 5	
Hernandez-Ehrisman,	Saldana, Aurelio, 6	
Laura, 7	Salinas, Cristina, 30	
Hill, Blake, 25	San Miguel, Jr., Guadalupe,	
Hinojosa, Gilberto, 17	6	
Howell, Ken, 26	Scheer, Mary L., 9	
Hurd, Michael, 23	Schooley, LeAnna Biles, 15	
Johnson, Dirk, 36	Sebesta, Edward, 38	
Jordan, Milton S., 20	Seman, Jennifer Koshatka,	
Kamphoefner, Walter, 28	32	
Keller, Carol A., 7	Shabazz, Amilcar, 1	
Keyes, Evelyn, 13	Sharpless, Rebecca, 5	
Kilgore, Deborah, 5	Sielaff, Steven, 24	
Krochmal, Max, 30	Sinclair, Cameron, 2	
Liles, Deborah M., 33	Skowronek, Russell, 8	
Littlejohn, Jeffrey L., 22	Sloan, Stephen, 24	
Lundberg, John R., 25	Smith, Dan L., 18	
Mahoney, Sylvia Gann, 33	Smith, F. Todd, 27	
Marks, John Garrison, 31	Smith, Gregory, 18	
Matthews, James T., 32	Sosebee, M. Scott, 31	
McAllen, Mary Margaret,	Stuntz, Jean, 19	
30	Taylor, Nikki, 31	
Mesches, Ben L., 13	Thompson, Jerry, 8	
Miller, Christopher L., 8	Thorn, Jonathan, 39	
Moczygemba, Elizabeth	Tijerina, Andres, 21	
Sodek, 15	Torget, Andrew, 12	
Moore Jr., David W., 18	Turner, Elizabeth Hayes, 15	
Morales, Gene, 7	Vallejo, Maria G., 14	
Nabors, Dan, 34	Volanto, Keith, 38	
Owens, Estelle, 11	Webb, Jessica, 10	
Park, David, 2	White, Norris, 3	
Parrish, Michael, 11	Wilkison, Kyle, 5	
Payne, Brandan J., 35	Williams, Michael, 11	
Pearson, Chad, 38	Williamson, James, 39	

# TEXAS STATE HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

*1897 - The Oldest Learned Society in Texas - 1897*

J. P. Bryan, *Honorary Life Board Member*  
Walter L. Buenger, *Honorary Life Board Member*  
John Crain, *Honorary Life Board Member*

Lynn Denton	<b>OFFICERS</b>	President
Stephen C. Cook		First Vice President
Paula Mitchell Marks		Second Vice President
John Miller Morris Jr.		Secretary

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER  
Brian A. Bolinger

CHIEF HISTORIAN  
Randolph B. "Mike" Campbell

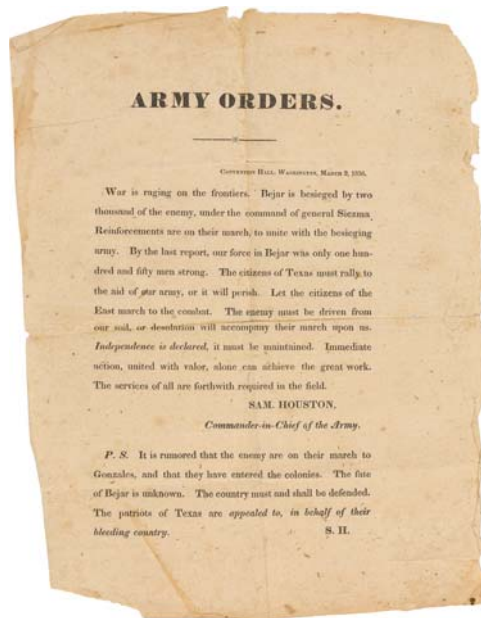
## **BOARD OF DIRECTORS** *(In addition to the officers named above)*

John L. Nau III	Past President 2014
Gregg Cantrell	Past President 2013
Mary Margaret McAllen	2013–2016
Carlos K. Blanton	2013–2016
Jessica Brannon-Wranosky	2015–2018
James H. Clement Jr.	2015–2018
W. Marvin Dulaney	2013–2016
Jeffrey Dunn	2013–2016
David A. Gravelle	2014–2017
Kay Bailey Hutchison	2015–2018
Richard B. McCaslin	2014–2017
Nancy Painter Paup	2014–2017
Thomas R. Phillips	2014–2017
Rebecca Sharpless	2013–2016
Jean A. Stuntz	2013 -2016
Homero S. Vera	2015–2018
Emilio Zamora	2015–2018

# TEXANA AUCTION

March 12, 2016 | Dallas | Live & Online

**Now accepting consignments for our March 2016 Auction**



**Sam Houston "Army Orders" Broadside. March 2, 1836.**

A fervent appeal to the citizens of Texas to come to the aid of "*their bleeding country.*"

**Sold for \$52,500! | March 2015**

Contact our Houston office for more information  
about our auction and estate appraisal services.

**For inquiries, please call 877-HERITAGE (437-4824)**

Sandra Palomino | Director, Texana | ext. 1107 | SandraP@HA.com

Mark Prendergast | Director, Trusts & Estates | ext. 1632 | MPrendergast@HA.com

**To view past Texana Auctions go to [HA.com/Texana](http://HA.com/Texana)**

**HERITAGE**  
AUCTIONS  
THE WORLD'S LARGEST  
COLLECTIBLES AUCTIONEER

Always Accepting Quality Consignments in 40 Categories  
Immediate Cash Advances Available

Paul R. Minshull #16591. BP 12-25%; see HA.com 38629



NEW FROM THE  
**TEXAS**  
**BIOGRAPHY**  
**SERIES**

**Adele Briscoe Looscan:**  
Daughter of the Republic  
Laura Lyons McLemore

Now available from the  
Center for Texas Studies at  
TCU and TCU Press!



NEXT IN THE SERIES  
**Santos Benavides:**  
Defending the Texas-Mexico  
Border in the Nineteenth Century  
Jerry Don Thompson

Texas State Historical Association  
3001 Lake Austin Blvd., Ste 3.116  
Austin, TX 78703

Insert Addressee  
Address  
City, State Zip